# Christopher J. Coyne: After war: the political economy of exporting democracy

Stanford University Press, Stanford, CA, 2008

William E Shughart II

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After War was published five years too late. Had the book been in print in 2003—and had George W. Bush read it—he might have realized that invading Iraq to topple Saddam Hussein and light the fires of democracy in the Middle East would be a fool's errand. Four thousand American lives and untold billions in national treasure later, the process of Iraqi nation-building is still ongoing (as it is in Afghanistan, for that matter), with no end in sight.

Even before Woodrow Wilson pledged to "make the world safe for democracy" by dispatching an armed expeditionary force to the fields of Flanders, the United States had been attempting to export its liberal values at the point of a gun. Christopher Coyne, an assistant professor of economics at West Virginia University, begins After Wor by summarizing the record of American military interventionism in the 20th and 21st centuries. Beginning with Cuba and the Philippines in 1898, both of which were occupied by US forces during and after the Spanish-American War, Coyne reckons that the United States has intervened militarily on foreign soil 27 times since, a count that includes two more invasions of Cuba, three of Nicaragua, and two each of Panama, the Dominican Republic and Haiti. He then rates the US occupations as successes or failures according to whether the occupied country achieved. a score of +4 or better on the Polity IV scale at intervals of five, ten, 15 and 20 years on. Although a score of +4 is not a very high hurdle (Iran rated a +3 in 2003), Coyne finds that military occupation and reconstruction has failed more often than not. The handful of success stories includes the Philippines, which was occupied from the turn of the century until the end of the Second World War; the principal members of the first Axis of Evil (Austria, Italy, Japan and West Germany); Grenada; and, possibly, Panama after the second US invasion in 1989.

Why so few American interventionist triumphs? The burden of After Wor not only is to explain why US military occupation of foreign lands, whether undertaken for security or humanitarian reasons, frequently has failed to plant the seeds of sustainable liberal democracy, but also why occupation is unlikely to attain that goal. As a matter of fact, in the ab-

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# After War The Political Economy Of Exporting Democracy

**Christopher J. Coyne** 

#### After War The Political Economy Of Exporting Democracy:

**After War** Christopher J. Coyne,2008 Post conflict reconstruction is one of the most pressing political issues today This book uses economics to analyze critically the incentives and constraints faced by various actors involved in reconstruction efforts Through this analysis the book will aid in understanding why some reconstructions are more successful than others

The Handbook on the Political Economy of War Christopher J. Coyne, Rachel L. Mathers, 2011-01-01 The Handbook on the Political Economy of War highlights and explores important research questions and discusses the core elements of the The Cultural and Political Economy of Recovery Emily Chamlee-Wright, 2010-03-03 In August political economy of war 2005 the nation watched as Hurricane Katrina pummelled the Gulf Coast Residents did not just suffer the personal costs of a home that had been severely damaged or destroyed frequently they also lost their entire neighbourhood and the social systems that under normal circumstances made their lives work Katrina raised the questions of whether and how communities could solve the complex social coordination problems catastrophic disaster poses and what inhibits them from doing so Professor Chamlee Wright investigates not only the nature of post disaster recovery but the nature of the social order itself how societies are able to achieve a level of complex social coordination that far exceeds our ability to design By deploying the tools of both political economy and cultural economy the book contributes to the bourgeoning literature on the social political and economic impact of Hurricane Katrina Through a selection of case studies the author argues that post disaster resilience depends crucially upon the discovery that unfolds within commercial and civil society. The book will be of particular interest to postgraduate students and researchers in economics sociology and anthropology as well as disaster Research Handbook on Austrian Law and Economics Todd J. Zywicki, Peter J. Boettke, 2017-12-29 The specialists original contributions to the Research Handbook provide an introduction to the application of Austrian economics to law The book begins with chapters on the methodology of law and economics Further chapters discuss key concepts in Austrian economics dynamic competitive processes spontaneous order subjective value entrepreneurship and the limited nature of individual knowledge as they relate to topics in evolutionary law social rules self governance dispute resolution and basic law torts antitrust civil procedure business and family law **The Oxford Handbook of Austrian Economics** Peter J. Boettke, Christopher J. Coyne, 2015 The Austrian School of Economics is an intellectual tradition in economics and political economy dating back to Carl Menger in the late 19th century Menger stressed the subjective nature of value in the individual decision calculus Individual choices are indeed made on the margin but the evaluations of rank ordering of ends sought in the act of choice are subjective to individual chooser For Menger the economic calculus was about scarce means being deployed to pursue an individual s highest valued ends The act of choice is guided by subjective assessments of the individual and is open ended as the individual is constantly discovering what ends to pursue and learning the most effective way to use the means available to satisfy those ends This school of economic thinking spread outside of Austria to the rest of Europe and

the United States in the early 20th century and continued to develop and gain followers establishing itself as a major stream of heterodox economics The Oxford Handbook of Austrian Economics provides an overview of this school and its theories The various contributions discussed in this book all reflect a tension between the Austrian School's orthodox argumentative structure rational choice and invisible hand and its addressing of a heterodox problem situations uncertainty differential knowledge ceaseless change The Austrian economists from the founders to today seek to derive the invisible hand theorem from the rational choice postulate via institutional analysis in a persistent and consistent manner Scholars and students working in the field of History of Economic Thought those following heterodox approaches and those both familiar with the Austrian School or looking to learn more will find much to learn in this comprehensive volume New Wars and New Soldiers Asst Prof Jessica Wolfendale, Dr Paolo Tripodi, 2013-03-28 Modern conflicts now bear little relation to traditional wars between states The threat of terrorism the creation of new military technologies the rise of private military companies and the increasing involvement of the military in counter terrorism and humanitarian operations all pose challenges to traditional ideas about the ethics of war the relevance of current international law governing armed conflict and Just War theory How then should military ethics approach these new forms of conflict Modern military ethics now includes work from disciplines as diverse as philosophy history sociology international relations politics and psychology This diversity of approaches suggests that the approach to contemporary military ethics that is best suited to understanding the wars of today is a broad multidisciplinary vision By bringing together contributors from philosophy international relations security studies and strategic studies this volume offers just such an interdisciplinary analysis The chapters in this volume explore the ethical issues posed by recent developments in both the nature and conduct of war as well as focusing on the role and needs of modern military personnel This comprehensive approach allows the reader to see the broad scope of modern military ethics and to understand the numerous questions about modern conflict that require critical scrutiny Aimed at both military and academic audiences this volume will be of significant interest to researchers and students in philosophy sociology military and strategic studies international relations politics and security studies Out of Poverty Benjamin Powell, 2014-03-17 This book explores how sweatshops provide the best opportunity to workers and the role they play in the process of development

**How to Run Wars** Christopher J. Coyne, Abigail R. Hall, 2024-06-18 A copy of the top secret memo below recently came into our hands and we thought we should bring it to your attention Dear National Security Elite In an ideal world the public would simply accept whatever their leaders you in other words told them They would comply with restrictions and mandates not as a matter of mere obedience but as a matter of unquestionable patriotic duty But we don't live in an ideal world And with the fate of the world especially the world's wars in the hands of our enlightened benevolent and eminently responsible national security elite in your hands in other words we can't afford to risk opening the conversation to an informed public And we certainly can't risk asking for anything so antiquated as consent either Not when the stakes are this high You simply

must learn How to control the narrative every narrative in your favor How to completely capture the media and effectively quash dissent How destroying liberty creates more liberty in the long long run Why top down economic planning here and abroad is your best friend How to flout international and of course domestic law and get away with it And much much more The danger with any book like this is obviously that it may fall into the wrong hands If any member of the general public should happen upon these pages the consequences would be fatal After all people may realize that the national security elite you in other words are not in fact all powerful harbingers of peace They may realize that you are literally a force for good armed and relentlessly attempting to bend the planet to your noble will And that realization would be nothing short of disastrous Don t let this book fall into the wrong hands Merciless in their penetrating analysis Christopher J Coyne and Abigail Hall have written the satirical portrait of America's contemporary military industrial complex Drawing inspiration from the 1936 classic How to Run a War by Bruce W Knight this book is a must read for anyone who would know the truth about America's endless wars and the people who run them The truth might just set us free It will certainly make you laugh **Property Rights** B. Benson, 2010-06-07 In an effort to understand the reasons for and consequences of Then really angry the political backlash to the U S Supreme Court decision Kelo v New London this book brings together a diverse group of scholars and practitioners who explore the uses and abuses of eminent domain and regulatory takings **Important Book on the Most Important Topic of Our Day** Peter J. Boettke, 2009 Efforts to export democracy and liberty through military intervention have often been ineffective and have resulted in unintended and undesirable consequences Countries are free because of belief systems and institutions that follow from those beliefs which support and reinforce political and economic freedom Rational constructivist attempts at nation building are therefore likely to fail in places where there is no tradition of such beliefs and institutions In this superb book Coyne argues that principled non interventionism and free trade have historically had the greatest degree of success and should be our guiding policies today Handbook of Alternative Theories of Political Economy Stilwell, Frank, Primrose, David, Thornton, Tim B., 2022-05-13 This Research Handbook advances entrepreneurship theory in new ways by integrating and contributing to contemporary theories of practice Leading theorists and entrepreneurship experts who are part of the growing Entrepreneurship as Practice EaP research community expertly propose methodologies theories and empirical insights into the constitution and consequences of entrepreneuring practices **Economic Liberalism and the Developmental State** Bryan Cheang, 2022-11-10 This book provides a fresh perspective on the debate over the role of the state in East Asia's development history Comparing the post war development policies of Singapore and Hong Kong it argues that their strong economic performances preceded and persisted despite not because of developmental state policies While both nations are not pure free markets the Hong Kong economy comes closer to that ideal and exhibited clear advantages over state driven Singapore in terms of greater levels of indigenous entrepreneurship productivity and innovation The book highlights the complex ways in which states penetrate

markets which are often neglected in liberal accounts of Hong Kong and Singapore as free market success stories At the same time it also stands as a cautionary tale on the use of non comprehensive development planning in the twenty first century where an unprecedented degree of complexity complicates economic policy and industrial upgrading The book renews the case for economic liberalism in development policy through a unique Asian cultural lens International Security Marek Loužek, 2024-04-22 International relations since the end of the Cold War have been relatively uneasy yet we should not discount the fact that the intensity of conflicts has decreased compared to the situation in both the first and second halves of the 20th century This book explores international security relations as the pandemic subsides and the war in Ukraine escalates offering a good description of the main actors and the background of current threats It lays the theoretical foundations for security economics analyses U S foreign policy introduces China as a new superpower and signals Russia as a great power in decline It concludes by pointing out the pitfalls of exporting democracy and presenting the paradox of progress The author asserts that we should not be alarmed that international relations are shifting Following the Cold War the U S achieved clear strategic and economic superiority however China Russia India and other great powers remain strong players that must be taken seriously The book shows that asymmetric warfare often ends with the weaker side winning and the stronger one losing and being discredited Different examples of this outcome include the American War in Vietnam 1965 73 the Soviet Union's defeat in Afghanistan 1979 1990 and the U S getting mired in the wars of Afghanistan and Iraq The war in Ukraine is a demonstration of the illusion of an imperial power that believes it can impose its will on other nations even against their will The book will be a useful resource for academics students and researchers as well as policymakers and professionals interested in issues related to international security and defense In Search of Monsters to Destroy Christopher J. Coyne, 2022-12-08 Imperialism and militarism build empires not liberalism So says Christopher Coyne Senior Fellow at the Independent Institute and professor of economics at George Mason University in this eye opening must read book on America's recent foreign policy failures. The attempt by the United States since 9 11 to establish liberal political regimes in the Middle East and in the mountains of Afghanistan was doomed to fail And the logic is simple illiberal means can lead only to illiberal ends What else are the hundreds of thousands of dead and mutilated civilians the US military left behind from 2003 to 2021 in these regions The destroyed ancient cultures and nearly obliterated nation states Coyne also points out that the illiberal perpetrators also can end up not only nearly bankrupt and humiliated but also profoundly less secure If we do not absorb these hard truths says Coyne the rest of the twenty first century will be a repeat of its bloodstained unstable beginning But Coyne is no isolationist A vocal champion of global engagement Coyne insists there are workable proven alternatives to imperialism militarism and empire ones deeply rooted in human experience that preserve freedom promote security and foster mutually enriching friendship among the nations of the earth Read In Search of Monsters to Destroy and you ll never look at the nation state or international relations the same again Culture and

Economic Action Laura E. Grube, irgil Henry Storr, 2015-06-29 This edited volume a collection of both theoretical essays and empirical studies presents an Austrian economics perspective on the role of culture in economic action The authors illustrate that culture cannot be separated from economic action but t The Dark Side of Speech Carlo Penco, 2024-10-08 What is disinformation and why does it matter How can we understand and detect different kinds of disinformation With an analysis of relevant events of the period 2012 2022 the book attempts to answer these questions The book is organized into four parts 1 The first part presents the notions of post truth and fake news using some of the most recent critical studies analyzing some typical examples and the environment in which some of them originated 2 The second part introduces the notion of conspiracy theory and describes the emergence of the idea of white supremacy and its ramifications together with the narratives developed during the COVID restrictions 3 The third part describes the emergence of the algorithms behind social networks and their role in propaganda making examples of US and European elections and the Brexit referendum An analysis of Cambridge Analytica shows the tip of an iceberg of disinformation that is spreading around the world Some remarks by comedians and philosophers help to give a new view on the concept of freedom of speech with particular attention to the more and more difficult freedom of the press 4 The fourth part gives some emergency tools for detecting disinformation at an individual level understanding the most hidden mechanisms of disinformation and the biases that almost unavoidably enter our minds These tools come from the results both of traditional theories and the most recent social philosophy of language not despising references to statistics This is a fundamental book for having a general survey of this period of political turmoil consulting a wide list of references and official documents and having a grasp of the means of intellectual self defense This book is non standard it relies on the most sophisticated theories of language and yet it gives everything in simple and colloquial language Differently from sophisticated analyses of linguistic phenomena it gives the feeling of participating in a tour around what happened in the last decade with a disenchanted eye that uses some results of the critical literature without compelling one to become a theoretician in the field of philosophy or critical analysis. The hidden focus of the book is freedom of speech and freedom of thought and what they mean today in an era of more sophisticated and widespread What is so Austrian about Austrian Economics? disinformation permitted by the algorithms governing social networks Steven Horwitz, Pierre Desrochers, Roger Koppl, 2010-08-12 The volume gathers together papers presented at the second biennial Wirth conference on Austrian economics held in October 2008 when the crisis of Fall 2008 was still new and shocking This coincidence of timing makes policy issues and crisis management a kind of leitmotif of the volume Ioining **Empire** Jerome Klassen, 2014-09-24 A fresh assessment of the neoliberal political economy behind Canadian foreign policy from Afghanistan to Haiti Joining Empire establishes Jerome Klassen as one of the most astute analysts of contemporary Canadian foreign policy and its relationship to US global power Using empirical data on production trade investment profits and foreign ownership in Canada as well as a new analysis of the overlap among the boards of directors of the top 250 firms

in Canada and the top 500 firms worldwide Klassen argues that it is the increasing integration of Canadian businesses into the global economy that drives Canada's new increasingly aggressive foreign policy Using government documents think tank studies media reports and interviews with business leaders from across Canada Klassen outlines recent systematic changes in Canadian diplomatic and military policy and connects them with the rise of a new transnational capitalist class Joining Empire is sure to become a classic of Canadian political economy Informal Order and the State in Afghanistan Jennifer Brick Murtazashvili, 2016-04-21 Despite vast efforts to build the state profound political order in rural Afghanistan is maintained by self governing customary organizations Informal Order and the State in Afghanistan explores the rules governing these organizations to explain why they can provide public goods Instead of withering during decades of conflict customary authority adapted to become more responsive and deliberative Drawing on hundreds of interviews and observations from dozens of villages across Afghanistan and statistical analysis of nationally representative surveys Jennifer Brick Murtazashvili demonstrates that such authority enhances citizen support for democracy enabling the rule of law by providing citizens with a bulwark of defence against predatory state officials Contrary to conventional wisdom it shows that traditional order does not impede the development of the state because even the most independent minded communities see a need for a central government but question its effectiveness when it attempts to rule them directly and without substantive New Thinking in Austrian Political Economy Christopher J. Coyne, Virgil Henry Storr, 2015-08-04 Volume consultation 19 includes research by scholars working within Austrian political economy. The contributors shed incisive light on a range of topics in Austrian economics including the role of culture in post disaster recovery class structure decentralized political orders drones institutional change macroeconomics and superstition and norms

Whispering the Techniques of Language: An Emotional Quest through **After War The Political Economy Of Exporting Democracy** 

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