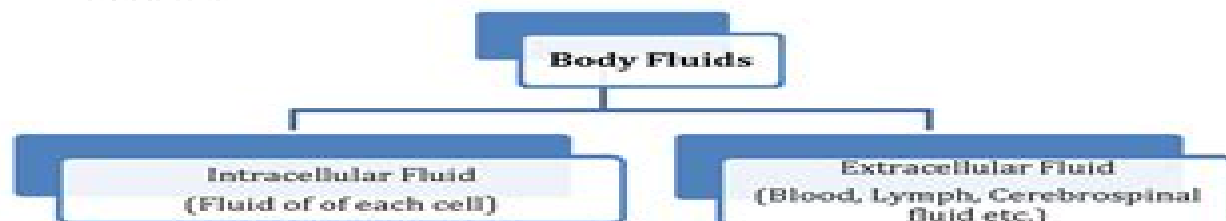


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**CBSE Quick Revision Notes (Class-11 Biology)**  
**CHAPTER-18 BODY FLUIDS AND CIRCULATION**

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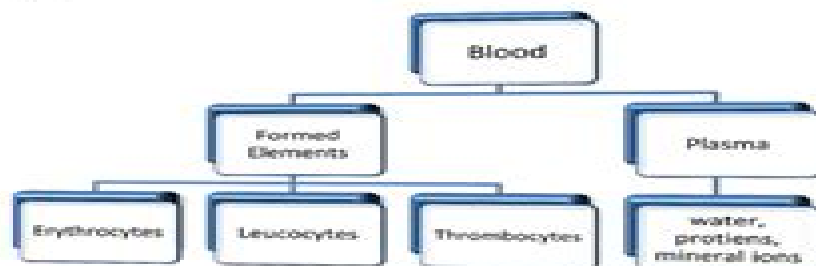
Body fluids are the medium of transport of nutrients, oxygen and other important substance in the body.



Blood is the most commonly used body fluid in most of the higher organisms. Lymph also transports certain substances like protein and fats.

**Blood**

Blood is a mobile connective tissue composed of a fluid, plasma and the cells, the blood corpuscles. It forms about 30-35% of the extracellular fluid. It is slightly alkaline fluid having pH 7.4.



- **Plasma** is straw coloured viscous fluid that constitutes 55% of blood volume. It consists of 90-92% water, 6-8% protein (fibrinogens, albumins and globulins), glucose, amino acids and small amount of minerals like  $\text{Na}^+$ ,  $\text{Ca}^{++}$ ,  $\text{Cl}^-$  etc.
- Erythrocytes, leucocytes and platelets are collectively called **formed elements**.
- **Erythrocytes** are most abundant cells in human body. Total blood count of RBCs is 5-5.5 million, which is slightly less in females due to menstruation. It is formed in bone marrow. Nucleus is absent in mammalian RBCs having biconcave in shape.
- Every 100 ml of blood contain 12-16 gm. of haemoglobin. They have life span of 120 days. They are destroyed in spleen( graveyard of RBCs)
- **Leucocytes** or WBCs are colourless due to absence of haemoglobin. 6000-8000 of WBCs are present in each ml. of blood.

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### Table of Contents **Biology Hkcee Ch18**

1. Understanding the eBook Biology Hkcee Ch18
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Biology Hkcee Ch18
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Biology Hkcee Ch18
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Biology Hkcee Ch18
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Biology Hkcee Ch18
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Biology Hkcee Ch18 User Reviews and Ratings

- 
- Biology Hkcee Ch18 and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Biology Hkcee Ch18 Free and Paid eBooks
    - Biology Hkcee Ch18 Public Domain eBooks
    - Biology Hkcee Ch18 eBook Subscription Services
    - Biology Hkcee Ch18 Budget-Friendly Options
  6. Navigating Biology Hkcee Ch18 eBook Formats
    - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
    - Biology Hkcee Ch18 Compatibility with Devices
    - Biology Hkcee Ch18 Enhanced eBook Features
  7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
    - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Biology Hkcee Ch18
    - Highlighting and Note-Taking Biology Hkcee Ch18
    - Interactive Elements Biology Hkcee Ch18
  8. Staying Engaged with Biology Hkcee Ch18
    - Joining Online Reading Communities
    - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
    - Following Authors and Publishers Biology Hkcee Ch18
  9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Biology Hkcee Ch18
    - Benefits of a Digital Library
    - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Biology Hkcee Ch18
  10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
    - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
    - Minimizing Distractions
    - Managing Screen Time
  11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Biology Hkcee Ch18
    - Setting Reading Goals Biology Hkcee Ch18
    - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
  12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Biology Hkcee Ch18
    - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Biology Hkcee Ch18
    - Distinguishing Credible Sources

13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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