

zoning which are not decisions to spend money. The Toronto height by-law is a good example, around which swirl turgid arguments about central city blight and astronomical rents (predicted as consequences both of the by-law and of its repeal, depending on your position).

A second and more subtle issue raised by the authors concerns the impact of money from higher level governments. Since the mix of priorities for the higher level government is different from the city's, since different things are competing for money at the different levels of government, conditional grants skew the priorities of local government. The authors give a good example. Suppose, they say, a citizen learned that the school board had decided to spend less on school maintenance and also to rehabilitate two drop-out prevention schools; he might conclude that officials had decided that drop-out schools were more in need of repair. In fact, state funds allowed the rehabilitation, while other shortages in the general budget had dictated a reduction in allocations for maintenance. While the consequences of this particular situation may only be a citizen's distorted view of reality, in other cases they may be worse, such as 90 per cent federal support for the interstate highways which spoiled downtowns of many American cities. The importance of higher level governments' control over municipalities in North America has always been stressed, but seldom shown in such a factual and specific way as in these pages.

The book also has a lot to say about the agency which initiates versus the agency which remains the passive administrator of outside directives — the same agency can play both roles. The authors characterize the passive role as the "Adam Smith" model, since in this case the agency is catering to the whims of the outside forces of the market place, be they council demands, state aid, citizen complaints, or other agencies' priorities. The "Galbraith" model describes the active role of an agency making its own decisions and imposing them on the outside world. Such a construct needs considerable refinement: the relationship between an agency and its clientele is economically, philosophically, and politically far removed from the relationship between that agency and, say, the council or a higher level government. For instance, it is obvious that bureaucrats are often called upon to make political decisions — who gets what, why, where, and how. Furthermore, it is doubtful that a city council, whose members are supposed to be performing the political functions of the municipality, could step in and take over making the political decisions that bureaucrats make. The weakest part of the

book is that in discussing the relative independence of an agency from outside forces the authors do not evaluate the organizational implications of influence by different outside forces.

But one should not fault a book for what it does not do: the weaknesses are more than offset by an intriguing discussion of the meaning(s) of redistributive policies and the kinds of questions we should be asking ourselves about them.

Two minor points are worth mentioning. It is not the authors' fault, but there were large numbers of typographical errors, so many (at least one every three or four pages) as to be quite annoying. Also, since urban politics deals especially with the use of land and space allocation, it would have helped if there had been more maps to show the locations of schools, libraries, and street projects mentioned in the book.

EDMUND P. FOWLER
Glendon College, York University

Heinz Eulau and Kenneth Prewitt, *Labyrinths of Democracy: Adaptations, Linkages, Representation, and Policies in Urban Politics*. Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill Company, 1973, pp. xxxi, 713

Exploring the labyrinths of local democracy has produced, as other reviewers must have surely noted, a labyrinthine book. One reason for this is that the authors often seem obsessed with presenting a maximum of cross-tabulations and correlations, to the detriment of producing a structurally manageable work. While some of the theoretical discussions are most interesting (especially the ones on policy and representation), much of the time this reader felt that the authors were being pulled along by the tables.

The book is divided into a number of parts. After a lengthy but rather imprecise introduction to method, the discussion centres around: (1) the internal processes and attitudes of councils, such as types of social relations, governing styles, governing practices, degree of internal conflict, and their interrelationships; (2) the electoral context (a typology combining the measures of turnout and incumbent defeats) of different councils; (3) the role and behaviour of interest groups in different cities, as perceived by councilmen; (4) the process of representation (usefully distinguished from the "state" of being representative); (5) stages of policy development, from "retarded" through various transitional stages, to "advanced"; the policy "maps" of councils, which include their perceptions of problems, their values on urban develop-

Labyrinths Of Democracy Adaptations Linkages Representation And Policies In Urban Politics

**Harald Baldersheim, Michal
Illner, Hellmut Wollmann**



Labyrinths Of Democracy Adaptations Linkages Representation And Policies In Urban Politics:

Labyrinths of Democracy Heinz Eulau, Kenneth Prewitt, 1973 *Degrees of Democracy* Stuart N. Soroka, Christopher Wlezien, 2010 This book develops and tests a thermostat model of public opinion and policy and examines both responsiveness and representation across a range of policy domains in the United States the United Kingdom and Canada concluding that representative democratic government functions surprisingly well **On Legislatures** Gerhard Loewenberg, 2015-11-17 *On Legislatures* looks at why people support their individual representatives but continue to criticise the legislative system at every opportunity Although legislatures exist in every political system and are meant to represent the people they are generally disparaged because they appear both unrepresentative and indecisive Gerhard Loewenberg explains this puzzling contradiction by examining what representation means and what it takes for a large number of equally representative members to reach decisions It also describes the methods for studying legislatures that have been developed in the social sciences in the last half century and shows their importance in democratic societies throughout the world *On Legislatures* gets to the heart of the current disconnect between legislatures and the public they are supposed to represent

Cities, Politics, and Policy John P. Pelissero, 2002-10-01 Just because Milwaukee isn't Manhattan doesn't mean that those urban centers face completely unique challenges Through effective comparative analysis of key issues in urban studies how city managers share power with mayors how spending policies affect economic development and how school politics impact education policy students can clearly see how scholars discern patterns and formulate conclusions to offer theoretical and practical insights from which all cities can benefit Pelissero brings together an impressive team of contributors to explore variation among cities through case studies and cross sectional analyses Each author synthesizes the field's seminal literature while explaining how urban leaders and their constituents grapple with everything from city council politics to conflict and cooperation among minority groups Authors identify both key trends and gaps in the scholarship and help set the research agenda for the years to come Lively case material will hook your students while the accessible presentation of empirical evidence make this reader the comprehensive and sophisticated text you demand Local Democracy in Post-Communist Europe Harald Baldersheim, Michal Illner, Hellmut Wollmann, 2013-04-17 Der englischsprachige Band führt ein in die Lokal und Regionalpolitik der mitteleuropäischen Reformländer Der Band beleuchtet aktuelle Probleme der Kommunal und Regionalpolitik in den Ländern Mitteleuropas einschließlich Russlands Zentral sind Fragen der Beziehungen zwischen zentraler regionaler und lokaler Politik und Verwaltungsebene der lokalen Demokratie und Partizipation sowie Fragen der Verwaltungsmodernisierung Critical Pluralism, Democratic Performance, and Community Power Paul Schumaker, 2021-10-08 A central question in political science is who governs and how Typically political scientists attempt to answer this question by relying upon either empirical analysis which explains existing political practices or normative analysis which prescribes ideal political practices Political scientist Paul Schumaker rejects this distinction

between empirical and normative theory. Instead, he weds the two approaches to create the new analytical mode he calls critical pluralism. With it, he can measure variances in government from pluralist democratic ideals and still provide theoretical explanations of why the variances occurred. Schumaker uses critical pluralism to describe, explain, and evaluate variations in three key measures of democratic performance: responsible representation, complex equality, and principle policy congruence. To test his framework and methodology, he analyzes 29 community issues that arose in Lawrence, Kansas, between 1977 and 1987. The results of his study, one of the most comprehensive databases ever in the study of community politics, will be of interest to those who study community power. The conceptual framework itself and methodology used in assessing democratic performance will have a lasting impact on the way community government is studied.

Representation in Crisis David K. Ryden, 1996-07-03. Confronting a fundamentally important but often neglected reality in American politics, this book shows the powerful influence of the courts in determining the shape and operation of our politics. The author exhaustively details how the Supreme Court has impoverished the constitutional standing of political parties in areas of redistricting, campaign finance, ballot access, patronage, and party primaries, opting instead for superficially appealing notions of group-based representation. Ryden demonstrates how the Supreme Court, by checking virtually everything undertaken by the more political branches of government, has exerted powerful influence on how the political system operates and how politics plays out at the most practical level. The book details the Court's attraction to group-based approaches to representation, currently in vogue, and offers persuasive evidence that while well-intended, such approaches only feed the crisis of representation afflicting this country. These approaches, Ryden argues, compartmentalize and separate out those being represented rather than cultivate a more unified, inclusive, and ultimately healthier scheme of representation. This compelling indictment of the Supreme Court's constitutional theory of representation offers a much-needed prescription for how the Court might better perform its role as ultimate guardian of representative government. When Parties Fail Kay Lawson, Peter H. Merkl, 2014-07-14. Throughout history, parties have faltered and new groups have emerged, but rarely has this process been so accelerated, so widespread, and so conducive to dramatic political change as in our present era. When Parties Fail explores alternative organizations in depth and comparatively. Among the organizations discussed are environmentalist groups such as the West German and Swedish Greens, the Italian Radicals, and local protest groups in Japan, Switzerland, and the United States. Also considered are new groups seeking attention in unresponsive party systems such as the Danish Gilstrup party, the British SDP, and American PACs, community parties and movements in Israel, India, Britain, and the American South, and antiauthoritarian movements in Poland, Solidarity, Taiwan, and Ghana. The case of France provides an example of major party survival. Three broadly comparative chapters consider the reasons for major party persistence in some nations and the causes and impact of their decline in others. The contributors to the book are David Apter, Myron J. Aronoff, Liang-shing Fan, Frank B. Feigert, Zvi Gitelman, Ronald J. Herring, Jon Kraus, Kay Lawson, Tom Mackie, Peter H. Merkl.

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The Oxford Handbook of State and Local Government Donald P. Haider-Markel, 2014-04-03 The Oxford Handbook of State and Local Government is an historic undertaking It contains a wide range of essays that define the important questions in the field evaluate where we are in answering them and set the direction and terms of discourse for future work The Handbook will have a substantial influence in defining the field for years to come The chapters critically assess both the key works of state and local politics literature and the ways in which the sub field has developed It covers the main areas of study in subnational politics by exploring the central contributions to the comparative study of institutions behavior and policy in the American context Each chapter outlines an agenda for future research

Comparative Biomedical Policy Ivar A. Bleiklie, Malcolm L. Goggin, Christine Rothmayr, 2004-08-02 This book presents a comparative study examining assisted reproductive technology policies in North America and Europe Based on original and detailed research this up to date volume establishes a knowledge base for understanding policy debates on topics such as embryonic stem cell research and therapeutic cloning

Custodians of Place Paul George Lewis, Max Neiman, 2009 Custodians of Place provides a new theoretical framework that accounts for how different types of cities arrive at decisions about residential growth and economic development Lewis and Neiman surveyed officials in hundreds of California cities of all sizes and socioeconomic characteristics to account for differences in local development policies This book shows city governments at the center of the action in shaping their destinies frequently acting as far sighted trustees of their communities They explain how city governments often can insulate themselves for the better from short term political pressures and craft policy that builds on past growth experiences and future vision Findings also include how conditions on the ground local commute times housing affordability composition of the local labor force play an important role in determining the approach a city takes toward growth and land use What types of cities tend to aggressively pursue industrial or retail firms What types of cities tend to favor housing over business development What motivates cities to try to slow residential growth Custodians of Place answers these and many other questions

Power in the City Marion Orr, Valerie C. Johnson, 2008 A collection of thirteen essays considered classics in the field of urban politics from leading scholar Clarence Stone with new essays by the editors and by Stone himself that contextualize the impact of his previous works and suggest new directions for researchers

Ambitious Politicians Patrik Öhberg, 2017-05-12 Those people who must want to rule people are ipso facto those least suited to do it

This is how writer Douglas Adams neatly expressed the common view of political ambition And yet it s hard to imagine any politician getting far without it Ambitious Politicians brings a welcome study and insight to this conundrum Focusing first on the party centered politics of European democracies where career ambitions are necessarily different than those in the United States Patrik hberg looks closely at what motivates those aiming at the highest level of the political hierarchy how these motivators differ between more and less equalitarian societies and how such ambitions play out His book which draws upon a uniquely extensive survey conducted by the Swedish National Election Study Program is the first thorough study of elite politicians who aspire to the top echelons of the parliamentary system Politicians with career ambitions have a distinct idea of representation hberg finds they display a higher degree of political self regard and are more responsive to the wishes of the party elite in developing strategies These findings vary among European democracies and they differ from the traits and trajectories of political ambition in the United States By identifying the subtleties and charting the differences hberg offers a valuable lesson on whether and how representative democracies are served by politicians driven by personal ambition or by those subverting such ambitions to the needs of party or state Ambition this timely book reminds us has been crucial for political thinkers from Aristotle through the Founding Fathers to the latest candidate for higher office Informed by history and social science theory and grounded in a wealth of data Ambitious Politicians expands our understanding of the important and changing role of such ambition in collective decision making in our day

Health Policy Analysis John Seavey, Semra A. Aytur, Robert J. McGrath, 2023-04-25 Awarded second place in the 2023 AJN Book of the Year Awards in History and Public Policy Significantly revised and updated from the first edition Health Policy and Analysis Framework and Tools for Success Second Edition retains the systematic practicality of the original text while providing enhanced background real world applications and analysis that will help students develop nuanced and comprehensive health policy analysis papers or projects The book guides students through a step by step framework for formulating and analyzing health policy options blending theory and political considerations to reflect policymaking and the health policy analysis process in practice at the local state and federal levels New chapters provide relevant and concise background information on the American political structure process and political culture Discussion Questions Key Terms and Breakout Boxes featuring in depth recent and historical real world examples help students transfer their knowledge effectively into practice Health Policy and Analysis is an essential resource for graduate and undergraduate students of public health health administration nursing medicine data science environmental health and other related interdisciplinary professions in developing a systematic and comprehensive approach to understanding and addressing the complex health policy issues facing us today Key Features Provides foundational background material for students regarding the American political system with key characteristics of the formal and informal environment for policy making Integrates a recap of methodological considerations that need to be considered when formulating or analyzing health policy Delivers an evidence based step by step framework for developing a health

policy proposal Offers alternative specific formats and advice in framing issues working with stakeholders considering policy options and drafting policy proposals Aligns with principles of Health Impact Assessment HIA Includes a detailed Instructor's Manual PPTs and other tools for the classroom The Changing Context of Local Democracy Hubert Heinelt, 2016-02-05

Political leadership at the local level has attracted growing attention in recent years in parallel with reforms of local government and of the municipal administration as well as the debate on a shift from government to governance But this debate is mainly focused on single leaders i.e. mayors or executive officers Considering the power triangle of i. the mayor ii. the municipal administration executive officers and iii. the council it is surprising that councillors have gained little interest so far The aim of this book is to reflect on the role and task perception as well as the behaviour of councillors in the changing context of local democracy The chapters start from a common conceptual framework We start from the hypothesis that the role perception as well as the behaviour of councillors can not be conceived of being determined directly by i. both formal and informal institutional structures as well as by ii. personal characteristics Instead we argue that the perceptions and behaviour of councillors are depending on their notion of democracy However the understanding of democracy can be affected by institutional structure but not solely by such organisational arrangements but depending on personal characteristics of the councillors This book was published as a special issue of Local Government Studies

Transforming Political Leadership in Local Government R. Berg, N. Rao, 2005-11-10 Local governments throughout the west are undergoing a transformation of their leadership styles and structures Some countries have abandoned traditional systems of collective or committee based decision making in favour of Cabinet models or more radically a directly elected executive mayor while others have strengthened existing mayoral systems There are a few exceptions to this trend Based on original research in eleven countries the book assesses these changes in terms of their implications for political accountability the role of lay politicians political recruitment the professionalization of leadership and relations with the bureaucracy

Politics, Self, and Society Heinz Eulau, 1986 How to deal with the relationship between the individual and society as it reveals itself through politics is the large theme of these erudite and stylish essays by a leading scholar whose lifelong concerns have included political behavior decision making by groups and legislative department Truly interdisciplinary in his approach Heinz Eulau has drawn on all the social sciences in his thirty years of research into the political behavior of citizens in the mass and of legislative elites at the state and local levels of government Utilizing a variety of social and political theories theories of reference group behavior social role organization conflict exchange functions and purposive action he enriches the methodology of political science while tackling substantive issues such as social class behavior in elections public policies in American cities the structures of city councils and the convergence of politics and the legal system Eulau is ranked among the few scholars who have shaped the agenda of political science and his latest work should also prove valuable for sociologists social psychologists and theorists of the social sciences **Social Science in America** Charles M.

Bonjean, Louis Schneider, Robert L. Lineberry, 2014-07-03 This outstanding symposium concerns the development of the social sciences in the United States over its first two hundred years and was brought together by the editors of Social Science Quarterly as the journal's contribution to the nation's Bicentennial celebration Six prominent scholars representing history economics sociology political science anthropology and geography were invited to write essays about the general topic of the progress of the social sciences and to pursue original lines of thought as well Each was asked to address three key questions regarding their own discipline 1 the distinctive contributions made to each discipline by American scholars 2 the impact of these contributions upon American society and 3 the relationship of these contributions to the character or nature of life in the United States The result is a coherent collection of considerable breadth and exceptional quality The essays include Time's American Adventures American History and Historical Writing since 1776 by William Goetzmann Economics Its Direct and Indirect Impact in America 1776 1976 by Joseph J Spengler Sociology in America The Experience of Two Centuries by Robin M Williams Understanding Political Life in America The Contribution of Political Science by Heinz Eulau Anthropology in America by Walter Goldschmidt and Geography As a Social Science Recent American Experience by Kevin Cox

Urban Reform and Its Consequences Susan Welch, Timothy Bledsoe, 1988 Throughout this century reformers have fought to eliminate party control of city politics As a result the majority of American cities today elect council members in at large and nonpartisan elections This result of the turn of the century Progressive movement which worked for election rules that eliminated the power of the urban machine and the working class on which it was based is today still a subject of lively debate For example in the mid 1980s regular Democrats in Chicago sought to institute a nonpartisan mayoral election Supporters thought that reform would make the electoral process more democratic while opponents charged that it was meant to dilute the voting powers of blacks Clearly the effect of urban reform remains an important issue for scholars and politicians alike Susan Welch and Timothy Bledsoe clarify a portion of the debate by investigating how election structures affect candidates and the nature of representation They examine the different effects of district versus at large elections and of partisan versus nonpartisan elections Who gets elected Are representatives' socioeconomic status and party affiliation related to election form Are election structures related to how those who are elected approach their jobs Do they see themselves as representatives concerned with the good of the city as a whole Urban Reform and Its Consequences reports an unprecedented wealth of data drawn from a sample of nearly 1 000 council members and communities with populations between 50 000 and 1 million across 42 states The sample includes communities that use a variety of election procedures This study is therefore the most comprehensive and accurate to date Welch and Bledsoe conclude that nonpartisan and at large elections do give city councils a more middle and upper middle class character and have changed the way representatives view their jobs Reform measures have not however produced councils that are significantly more conservative or more prone to conflict Overall the authors conclude that partisan and district elections are more likely to

represent the whole community and to make the council more accountable to the electorate **The New Presidential Elite**
Jeane J. Kirkpatrick, 1975-11-02 Explores the idea that a new breed of men and women are actively involved in the majority
American political party and that their motives goals ideals and patterns of organizational behavior are different from those
of the people who have dominated U S politics in the past This book is based on interviews with 1 300 delegates to the 1972
Democratic and Republican National Conventions and mail questionnaires completed by some 55 percent of the delegates
The author identifies women as one part of the new presidential elite and analyzes their social cultural psychological and
political characteristics This study was funded jointly by Russell Sage Foundation and The Twentieth Century Fund

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