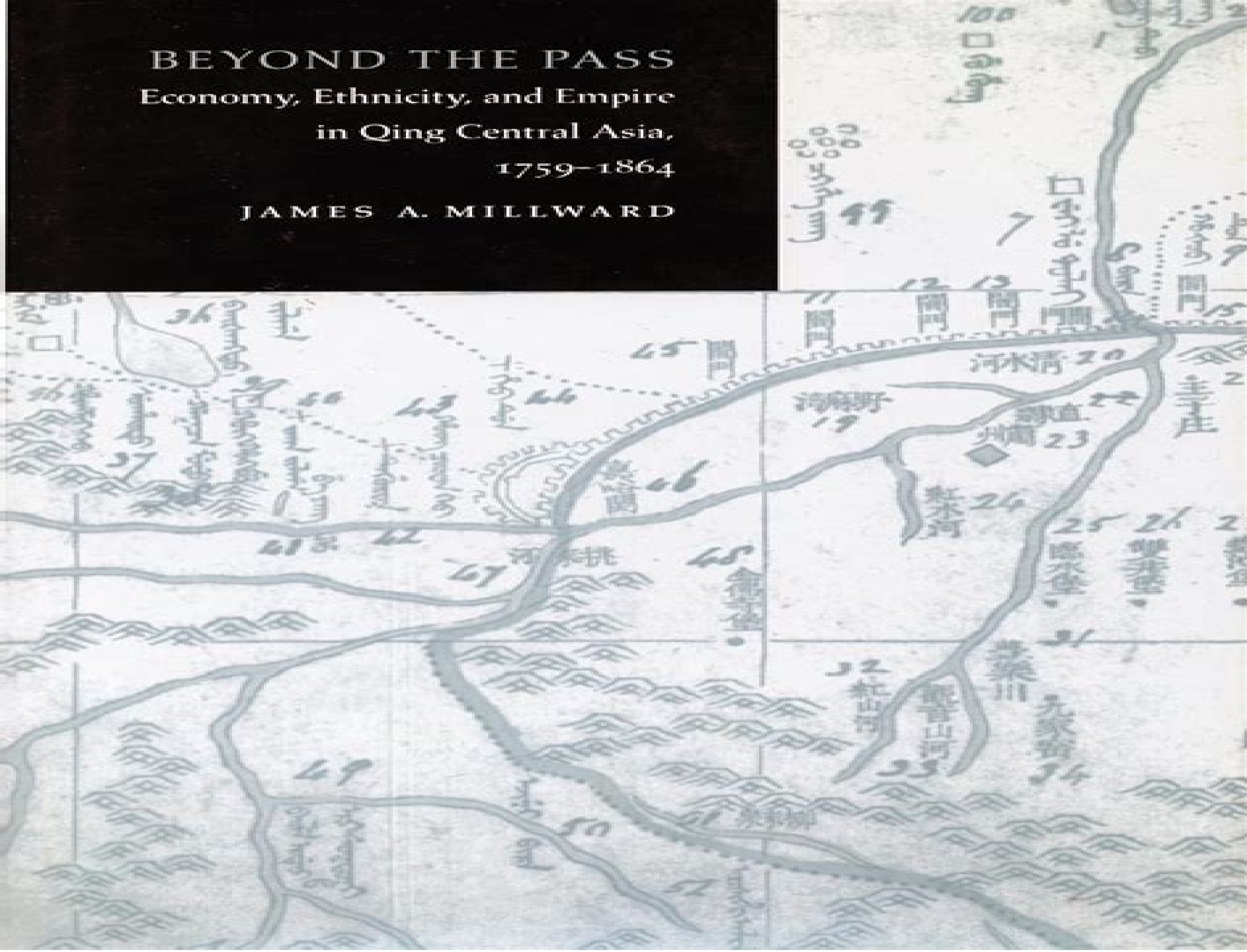


BEYOND THE PASS  
Economy, Ethnicity, and Empire  
in Qing Central Asia,

1759–1864

JAMES A. MILLWARD



# Beyond The Pass Economy Ethnicity And Empire In Qing Central Asia 1759 1864

**Ulrich Theobald**



## **Beyond The Pass Economy Ethnicity And Empire In Qing Central Asia 1759 1864:**

**Beyond the Pass** James Millward, 1998-06-01 As analysis of the revenue available to Qing garrisons in Xinjiang reveals imperial control over the region in the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries depended upon sizeable yearly subsidies from China In an effort to satisfy criticism of their expansion into Xinjiang and make the territory pay for itself the Qing court permitted local authorities great latitude in fiscal matters and encouraged the presence of Han and Chinese Muslim merchants At the same time the court recognized the potential for unrest posed by Chinese mercantile penetration of this Muslim Turkic speaking area They consequently attempted through administrative and legal means to defend the native Uyghur population against economic depredation This ethnic policy reflected a conception of the realm that was not Sinocentric but rather placed the Uyghur on a par with Han Chinese Both this ethnic policy and Xinjiang's place in the realm shifted following a series of invasions from western Turkestan starting in the 1820s Because of the economic importance of Chinese merchants and the efficacy of merchant militia in Xinjiang the Qing court revised its policies in their favor for the first time allowing permanent Han settlement in the area At the same time the court began to advocate provincehood and the Sinicization of Xinjiang as a resolution to the perennial security problem These shifts the author argues marked the beginning of a reconception of China to include Inner Asian lands and peoples a notion that would by the twentieth century become a deeply held tenet of Chinese nationalism

**The Economies of Imperial China and Western Europe** Patrick Karl O'Brien, 2020-10-14 This book is a critical interpretation of a seminal and protracted debate in comparative global economic history Since its emergence in now classic publications in economic history between 1997 2000 debate on the divergent economic development that has marked the long term economic growth of China and Western Europe has generated a vast collection of books and articles conferences networks and new journals as well as intense interest from the media and educated public O'Brien provides an historiographical survey and critique of Western views on the long run economic development of the Imperial Economy of China a field of commentary that stretches back to the Enlightenment The book's structure and core argument is concentrated upon an elaboration of and critical engagement with the major themes of recent academic debate on the Great Divergence and it will be of enormous interest to academics and students of economic history political economy the economics of growth and development state formation statistical measurements environmental history and the histories of science and globalization

*Frontier Tibet* Stéphane Gros, 2025-10-01 *Frontier Tibet* Patterns of Change in the Sino Tibetan Borderlands addresses a historical sequence that sealed the future of the Sino Tibetan borderlands It considers how starting in the late nineteenth century imperial formations and emerging nation states developed competing schemes of integration and debated about where the border between China and Tibet should be It also ponders the ways in which this border is internalised today creating within the People's Republic of China a space that retains some characteristics of a historical frontier The region of eastern Tibet called Kham the focus of this volume is a

productive lens through which processes of place making and frontier dynamics can be analysed Using historical records and ethnography the authors challenge purely externalist approaches to convey a sense of Kham's own centrality and the agency of the actors involved They contribute to a history from below that is relevant to the history of China and Tibet and of comparative value for borderland studies

**Golden-Silk Smoke** Carol Benedict, 2011-04-10 From the long stemmed pipe to snuff the water pipe hand rolled cigarettes and finally manufactured cigarettes the history of tobacco in China is the fascinating story of a commodity that became a hallmark of modern mass consumerism Carol Benedict follows the spread of Chinese tobacco use from the sixteenth century when it was introduced to China from the New World through the development of commercialized tobacco cultivation and to the present day Along the way she analyzes the factors that have shaped China's highly gendered tobacco cultures and shows how they have evolved within a broad comparative world historical framework Drawing from a wealth of historical sources gazetteers literati jottings biji Chinese materia medica Qing poetry modern short stories late Qing and early Republican newspapers travel memoirs social surveys advertisements and more Golden Silk Smoke not only uncovers the long and dynamic history of tobacco in China but also sheds new light on global histories of fashion and consumption

**A World Connecting** Emily S. Rosenberg, 2012-10-30 Between 1870 and 1945 advances in communication and transportation simultaneously expanded and shrank the world In five interpretive essays A World Connecting goes beyond nations empires and world wars to capture the era's defining feature the profound and disruptive shift toward an ever more rapidly integrating world

Empires and the Reach of the Global Tony Ballantyne, Antoinette Burton, 2012 Empire was not fabricated in European capitals and implemented out there Imperial systems affected the metropole as well as the farthest outpost Empires and the Reach of the Global shows how imperialism has been a shaping force not just in international politics but in the economies and cultures of today's world

Global Interactions in the Early Modern Age, 1400-1800 Charles H. Parker, 2010-06-23 Global Interactions in the Early Modern Age is an interdisciplinary introduction to cross cultural encounters in the early modern age 1400 1800 and their influences on the development of world societies In the aftermath of Mongol expansion across Eurasia the unprecedented rise of imperial states in the early modern period set in motion interactions between people from around the world These included new commercial networks large scale migration streams global biological exchanges and transfers of knowledge across oceans and continents These in turn wove together the major regions of the world In an age of extensive cultural political military and economic contact a host of individuals companies tribes states and empires were in competition Yet they also cooperated with one another leading ultimately to the integration of global space

War Finance and Logistics in Late Imperial China Ulrich Theobald, 2013-07-11 In his book War Finance and Logistics in Late Imperial China Ulrich Theobald shows how the Qing dynasty 1644 1911 overcame the tyranny of logistics and successfully enlarged the territory of its empire A detailed analysis of the long and expensive second Jinchuan war 1771 1776 in Eastern Tibet demonstrates that the Chinese state

ordered its civilian officials as well as the common people merchant associations and different ethnic groups to fulfil and to foot the bill for the common cause With increasing military success the state gradually withdrew from its responsibilities believing that a War Supply and Expenditure Code Junxu zeli might offset the decreasing skill in and readiness to imperial leadership

**The Wobbling Pivot, China since 1800** Pamela Kyle Crossley, 2010-01-28 This comprehensive but concise narrative of China since the eighteenth century builds its story around the delicate relationship between central government and local communities Rejects the traditional view of China as a wholly harmonious society based on principles of stability the Unwobbling Pivot of Ezra Pound's translation of the Chinese classic Zhongyong Provides an original interpretation arguing that developments can be explained through an understanding of China's surprising swings between centralization and decentralization between local initiative and central authoritarianism Serves as an introduction to the subject while readers with a background in Chinese history will find the book offers a personal perspective and addresses long standing interpretive issues Supported by a variety of timelines maps illustrations and extensive notes for further reading Places China's history within the context of global change

**The Other Middle Kingdom** Chiara Betta, 2004-10 The history of Muslims in China spans more than fourteen centuries and cannot be exhaustively analyzed in a single work Notwithstanding the inevitable limitations of space The Other Middle Kingdom will attempt to present this often overlooked chapter of Chinese history which has been revalued by scholars from various academic disciplines only in recent years

**Negotiating Identities** Ildikó Bellér-Hann, 2015 The ten chapters of this book all of them published previously in specialist works derive from the author's ethnographic research among the Uyghur of Xinjiang and Kazakhstan in the mid 1990s Approaching beliefs and practices as politically embedded the articles have historical value in documenting the possibilities and constraints of fieldwork in this region in the 1990s They also offer a point of departure for new studies of the Uyghur and their relations with their neighbors in the increasingly difficult conditions which characterize the early twenty first century Series Halle Studies in the Anthropology of Eurasia Vol 31 Subject Sociology Anthropology

**China and Maritime Europe, 1500-1800** John E. Wills, Jr, 2010-12-31 China and Maritime Europe 1500 1800 looks at early modern China in some of its most complicated and intriguing relations with a world of increasing global interconnection New World silver Chinese tea Jesuit astronomers at the Chinese court and merchants and marauders of all kinds play important roles here Although pieces of these stories have been told before these chapters provide the fullest and clearest available summaries based on sources in Chinese and in European languages making this information accessible to students and scholars interested in the growing connections among continents and civilizations in the early modern period

**Muslim Transnationalism in Modern China** Hale Eroğlu, 2025-04-01 In the early twentieth century as the multiethnic Qing empire transformed into the Republican Chinese nation state Chinese Muslims faced new challenges confronting competing visions of nation building religion secularism democracy and modernity In this book Hale Ero lu explores how a group of key figures navigated this

complex landscape offering a transnational intellectual history of Chinese Muslim thought Muslim Transnationalism in Modern China provides a portrait of underrecognized reformists who aimed to turn Muslim subjects into active Chinese citizens and revive true Islam in order to aid China's development and promote peace Ero lu examines reformists engagement with local and transnational Muslim currents spanning orthodox heterodox reformist secular and socialist movements from Egypt Britain India Turkey and the Soviet Union She reveals their varied strategies and highlights how they adapted global ideas to address local challenges such as the policies of the Nationalist and Communist parties the antireligion discourse of the New Culture Movement and the anti Islam rhetoric of Christian missionaries Drawing from Republican and early Communist era journals Chinese translations of Islamic sources and memoirs and travelogues this book offers a nuanced understanding of Chinese speaking Muslim intellectuals efforts to balance local and global influences in shaping their community's future

Chinese Diasporas Steven B. Miles, 2020-02-20 A concise and compelling survey of Chinese migration in global history centered on Chinese migrants and their families

*Xinjiang - China's Northwest Frontier* K. Warikoo, 2016-03-02 Xinjiang is the pivot of Asia where the frontiers of China Tibet India Afghanistan Pakistan and Central Asia approach each other The growing Uyghur demand for a separate homeland and continuing violence in Xinjiang have brought this region into the focus of national and international attention With Xinjiang becoming the hub of trans Asian trade and traffic and also due to its rich energy resources Uyghur Muslims of Xinjiang are poised to assert their ethno political position thereby posing serious challenge to China's authority in the region This book offers a new perspective on the region with a focus on social economic and political developments in Xinjiang in modern and contemporary times Drawing on detailed analyses by experts on Xinjiang from India Central Asia Russia Taiwan and China this book presents a coherent concise and rich analysis of ethnic relations Uyghur resistance China's policy in Xinjiang and its economic relations with its Central Asian neighbours It is of interest to those studying in Chinese and Central Asian politics and society

International Relations and Security Studies

**Central Asia** Adeeb Khalid, 2022-11-29 A major history of Central Asia and how it has been shaped by modern world events Central Asia is often seen as a remote and inaccessible land on the peripheries of modern history Encompassing Uzbekistan Tajikistan Turkmenistan Kyrgyzstan Kazakhstan and the Xinjiang province of China it in fact stands at the crossroads of world events Adeeb Khalid provides the first comprehensive history of Central Asia from the mid eighteenth century to today shedding light on the historical forces that have shaped the region under imperial and Communist rule Predominantly Muslim with both nomadic and settled populations the peoples of Central Asia came under Russian and Chinese rule after the 1700s Khalid shows how foreign conquest knit Central Asians into global exchanges of goods and ideas and forged greater connections to the wider world He explores how the Qing and Tsarist empires dealt with ethnic heterogeneity and compares Soviet and Chinese Communist attempts at managing national and cultural difference He highlights the deep interconnections between the Russian and Chinese parts of Central Asia that

endure to this day and demonstrates how Xinjiang remains an integral part of Central Asia despite its fraught and traumatic relationship with contemporary China The essential history of one of the most diverse and culturally vibrant regions on the planet this panoramic book reveals how Central Asia has been profoundly shaped by the forces of modernity from colonialism and social revolution to nationalism state led modernization and social engineering

**Buddhism Between Tibet and China** Matthew Kapstein,2009-04 As Tibet enters into its 50th year of Chinese rule questions of cultural distinctions and similarities are formed to determine the future of the relationship between the Snow Lion and the Red Dragon But often left unsaid is the long history the two share and the cultural interchanges that have existed over time Setting political agenda aside Matthew Kapstein has assembled a collection of essays to probe the nature of this relationship from the Tang Dynasty 618 907 CE to the present The historical accounts that comprise this volume display the dialogue between Tibet and China surrounding scholarship the fine arts politics philosophy and religion providing insight into the history behind the relationship from a variety of geographical regions

**Logistics** Jeremy Black,2023-01-04 This wide ranging military history examines the vital yet overlooked role of logistics through the global evolution of warfare An army cannot operate without supplies yet military researchers and historians often overlook the essential aspect of logistics In this comprehensive study Jeremy Black provides an informative yet concise world history of military logistics through the ages With special focus on key conflicts Black examines such factors as climate geography food supplies welfare of troops payment transport communications terrain and distance He also considers related factors including government policy stability and financial conditions He covers the sweep of history from ancient and medieval times to modern eras of industrial warfare highlighting technological advances from oil and steam to cyber warfare and smart weapons

*Xinjiang* S. Frederick Starr,2015-03-04 Eastern Turkestan now known as Xinjiang or the New Territory makes up a sixth of China s land mass Absorbed by the Qing in the 1880s and reconquered by Mao in 1949 this Turkic Muslim region of China s remote northwest borders on formerly Soviet Central Asia Afghanistan Kashmir Mongolia and Tibet Will Xinjiang participate in twenty first century ascendancy or will nascent Islamic radicalism in Xinjiang expand the orbit of instability in a dangerous part of the world This comprehensive survey of contemporary Xinjiang is the result of a major collaborative research project begun in 1998 The authors have combined their fieldwork experience linguistic skills and disciplinary expertise to assemble the first multifaceted introduction to Xinjiang The volume surveys the region s geography its history of military and political subjugation to China economic social and commercial conditions demography public health and ecology and patterns of adaption resistance opposition and evolving identities

**The Kazakh Khanates between the Russian and Qing Empires** Jin Noda,2016-04-08 In The Kazakh Khanates between the Russian and Qing Empires Jin Noda examines the foreign relations of the Kazakh Chinggisid sultans and the Russian and Qing empires during the 18th and 19th centuries Noda makes use of both Russian and Qing archival documents as well as local Islamic sources Through analysis of each party s claims mainly reflected in the Russian

Qing negotiations regarding Central Eurasia the book describes the role played by the Kazakh nomads in tying together the three regions of eastern Kazakh steppe Western Siberia and Xinjiang



## Whispering the Strategies of Language: An Mental Quest through **Beyond The Pass Economy Ethnicity And Empire In Qing Central Asia 1759 1864**

In a digitally-driven world wherever monitors reign great and quick connection drowns out the subtleties of language, the profound secrets and psychological subtleties hidden within phrases frequently go unheard. However, set within the pages of **Beyond The Pass Economy Ethnicity And Empire In Qing Central Asia 1759 1864** a interesting literary value pulsing with organic thoughts, lies a fantastic quest waiting to be undertaken. Published by an experienced wordsmith, that wonderful opus encourages visitors on an introspective journey, gently unraveling the veiled truths and profound influence resonating within ab muscles material of every word. Within the emotional depths of this emotional evaluation, we can embark upon a sincere exploration of the book is primary subjects, dissect its fascinating publishing style, and yield to the effective resonance it evokes serious within the recesses of readers hearts.

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