A Review of Artificial Intelligence

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Abstract—This paper reviews the field of artificial intelligence focusing on embodied artificial intelligence. It also considers models of artificial coenciousness, agent-based artificial intelligence and the philosophical commentary on artificial intelligence. It concludes that there is almost no consensus nor formalism in the field and that the achievements of the field are meager.

Keywords-consciouness; artificial intelligence; embodied intelligence; machine intelligence

I. INTRODUCTION

Over the fifty years during which artificial intelligence (AI) has been a defined and active field, there have been several literature surveys [1-4]. However the field is extraordinarily difficult to encapsulate either chronologically or thematically. We suggest that the reason for this is that there has never been a groundswell of effort leading to a recognized achievement. Never-the-less, there is a considerable body of literature which the neophyte must master before attempting to grapple with what has proved thus far to be a hydra-headed monster. This review attempts to order the literature in a way which can be comprehended.

We present a chronological narrative followed by a review of several perceived themes.

II. HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE

There have been speculations as to the nature of intelligence going back to the Greeks and other philosophers of the Mediterranean littoral. More recently, Thorndike, 1932 [5] and Hebb, 1949 [6] proposed that intelligence is fundamentally related to neuronal and synaptic activity.

With the nascence of computing in the nineteen fifties, it was natural that these concepts should be extended to artificial intelligence and we see the advent of the Turing Test [7] in 1950 and the first "Checkers" program of Strachey, 1952 [8] which was later updated by Samuel, 1959 [9] to the point where it was able to beat the best players of the time. This research led to the concept of an evolutionary program as old versions of the program were pitted against more modern versions.

The field of AI is generally held to have started at a conference in July 1956 at Dartmouth College when the phrase "Artifical Intelligence" was first used. It was attended by many of those who became leaders in the field including John McCarthy, Marvin Minsky, Oliver Selfridge, Ray Solomonoff, Trenchard More, Claude Shannon, Nathan Rochester, Arthur Samuel, Allen Newell, and Herbert Simon [10]. Some of these researchers went on to open centers of Al research around the world, such as at MIT¹, Stanford, Edinburgh and Carnegie Mellon University.

Two main approaches were developed for general Al; the "top down" approach which started with the higher level functions and implemented those, and the "bottom up" approach which looked at the neuron level and worked up to create higher level functions. By 1956, Allen Newell [11] had developed the "Logic Theorist", a theorem-proving program.

In the following years several programs and methodologies were developed; "General Problem Solver" 1959 [12], "Geometry Theorem Prover" 1958 [13], "STRIPS" 1971 [14]. Oettinger's "Virtual Mail" 1952 [15], natural language processing implemented in the "Eliza" program in 1966 [16], SHRDLU 1973 [17], expert systems leading to Deep Blue 1997 [18], and some of the earlier versions of embodied intelligence such as "Herbert", "Toto", and "Genghis" by Brooks, 1987 [19, 20] which roamed the laboratories at MIT.

By the 1980's Al researchers were beginning to understand that creating artificial intelligence was a lot more complicated than first thought. Given this, Brooks came to believe that the way forward in consciousness was for researchers to focus on creating individual modules based on different aspects of the human brain, such as a planning module, a memory module etc., which could later be combined together to create intelligence.

In the recent past, with the improvement of the technologies associated with computing and robots, there has been a broad-based attempt to build embodied intelligences. But the peculiar nature of this field has resulted in the many attempts being almost entirely unconnected. Because of the difficulty and lack of success in building physical robots, there has been a tendency towards computer simulation, termed "Artificial General Intelligence" where virtual agents in a virtual reality world attempt to achieve intelligent behaviour.

After this brief historical mise on scene, we discuss the field thematically.

III. MODELS OF CONSCIOUNESS

To review this theme and abstract a narrative thread is not possible because there have been very many proposals for a structure of consciousness/control but almost without exception they have not been implemented and further, they are totally

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Computational Linguistics for the New Millennium Manfred Klenner, Henriëtte Visser, 2002 The two seemingly conflicting tendencies synergy and divergence are both fundamental to the advancement of any science Their interplay defines the demarcation line between application oriented and theoretical research The papers in this festschrift in honour of Peter

Hellwig are geared to answer questions that arise from this insight where does the discipline of Computational Linguistics currently stand what has been achieved so far and what should be done next Given the complexity of such questions no simple answers can be expected However each of the practitioners and researchers are contributing from their very own perspective a piece of insight into the overall picture of today s and tomorrow s computational linguistics SUPPORT SYSTEMS .1985 Analysis of Medical Modalities for Improved Diagnosis in Modern Healthcare Varun Bajaj, G. R. Sinha, 2021-08-10 In modern healthcare various medical modalities play an important role in improving the diagnostic performance in healthcare systems for various applications such as prosthesis design surgical implant design diagnosis and prognosis and detection of abnormalities in the treatment of various diseases Analysis of Medical Modalities for Improved Diagnosis in Modern Healthcare discusses the uses of analysis modeling and manipulation of modalities such as EEG ECG EMG PCG EOG MRI and FMRI for an automatic identification classification and diagnosis of different types of disorders and physiological states The analysis and applications for post processing and diagnosis are much needed topics for researchers and faculty members all across the world in the field of automated and efficient diagnosis using medical modalities To meet this need this book emphasizes real time challenges in medical modalities for a variety of applications for analysis classification identification and diagnostic processes of healthcare systems Each chapter starts with the introduction need and motivation of the medical modality and a number of applications for the identification and improvement of healthcare systems The chapters can be read independently or consecutively by research scholars graduate students faculty members and practicing scientists who wish to explore various disciplines of healthcare systems such as computer sciences medical sciences and biomedical engineering This book aims to improve the direction of future research and strengthen research efforts of healthcare systems through analysis of behavior concepts principles and case studies This book also aims to overcome the gap between usage of medical modalities and healthcare systems Several novel applications of medical modalities have been unlocked in recent years therefore new applications challenges and solutions for healthcare systems are the focus of this book Cloud-IoT Technologies in Society 5.0 Kamta Nath Mishra Ph.D., Subhash Chandra Pandey Ph.D., 2023-04-21 This book provides in depth knowledge in the areas of convergence of cloud IoT technologies and industry 4 0 with society 5 0 machine to machine communication machine to person communication techno psychological perspective of society 5 0 sentiment analysis of smart digital societies multi access edge computing for 5G networks discovery location reporting of multi access edge enabled clients servers m health systems enhancing the concert of M health technologies in smart societies supervising communication services in smart societies life quality enhancement in smart city societies multiple disease infection predictions and societal opinion mining algorithms for smart cities societies using cloud IoT integrated intelligent machine deep learning technologies to the readers in the distributive environment In this book the authors have mandatorily discussed the implementation of cloud IoT based machine learning technologies like clustering

technique Na ve Bayes classifier artificial neural network ANN Firefly algorithm Rough set classifiers support vector machine classifier decision tree classifier ensemble classifier random forest and deep learning algorithms to analyze the behavior of intelligent machines and human habits using automated data scheduling and smart digital networks At present we live in a self motivated and dynamic global society where technologies and challenges are unexpectedly changing overnight These rapid changes in globalization and technological advances are creating new market forces every day Therefore day to day innovation is essential for any business or institution to survive and flourish in such an atmosphere Though innovation is no longer just to create value to do good to individuals societies or organizations. The utmost purpose of innovation is to create a smart futuristic society where people can enjoy the best quality of life using natural resources and manmade technologies including cloud IoT technologies and industry 4 0 Hence the innovators and their innovations must search for intelligent solutions to tackle major socio technical problems and remove barriers of rural urban and smart city societies The smart digitization and intelligent implementation of manufacturing development processes are the necessities for today s rural urban and smart city industries All types of industries including development manufacturing and research are presently shifting from bunch production to customized production. The fast advancements in manufacturing technologies have an in depth impact on all types of societies including societies of rural areas urban areas and smart cities Industry 4 0 includes the Internet of Things IoT Industrial Internet Smart Manufacturing Cloud based computing and Manufacturing Technologies The objective of this book is to establish linkage between the Industry 4 0 components and various rural urban smart city societies including society 5 0 to bring actual prosperity where human values peace of mind human relations man machine relations and calmness will have utmost preference These objectives can be achieved by the integration of human societal values and social opinion mining SOM approaches with the existing technologies Artificial Intelligence Henry Manfred The British National Bibliography Arthur James Wells, 1979 Rylko,1984 Database Journal ,1985

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