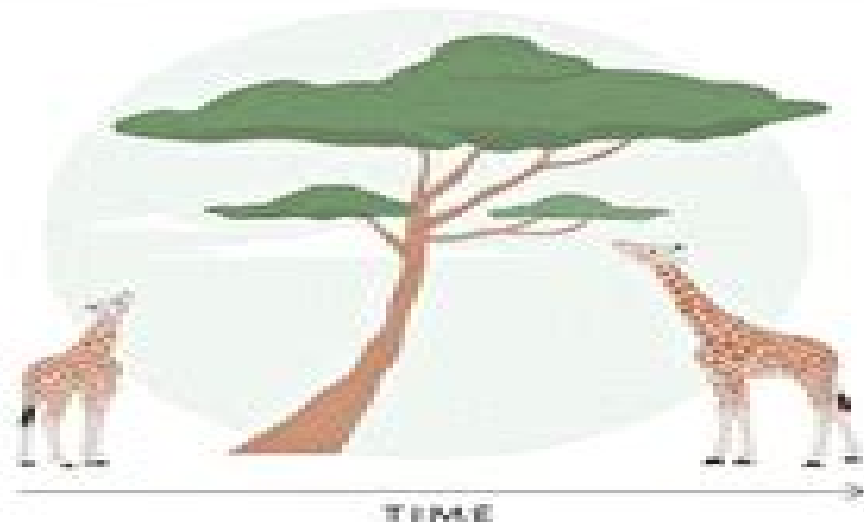


HOW DO WE INFLUENCE THE INHERITANCE OF TRAITS?

Read the passage below, and then answer the questions on pages 2 and 3.

Why does a giraffe have a long neck? A giraffe's long neck is a **trait**, or characteristic, that helps it survive in its environment. Early populations of giraffes did not have long necks. However, some individual giraffes had longer necks than others. Scientists think the giraffes' food source changed over time from short, leafy trees to tall, leafy trees. Because the giraffes with longer necks were able to reach the leaves on tall trees, they were more likely to survive. As time went on, the surviving giraffes passed on traits for longer necks to their offspring, and longer and longer necks became more common in the giraffe population. The inheritance of the long-neck trait in the giraffe population is an example of **natural selection**. Natural selection is the process by which populations of living organisms adapt and change. A trait that helps an organism survive in its environment is more likely to be inherited by the next generation.

Humans can also influence the inheritance of traits. For example, humans have helped create the many different dog breeds that we see today. By choosing which dogs produce offspring, a practice called **selective breeding**, humans influence the traits that are passed on to the next generation. Selective breeding has been used to create a variety of dog breeds, ensuring that desirable traits, such as speed, size, or intelligence, are passed down to the next generation. This process is known as **artificial selection**, where humans, rather than nature, select for desirable traits. Artificial selection is widely used in agriculture to produce animals and plants that are suited for human needs.



There are over 340 dog breeds in the world!



Pug



Beagle



Schnauzer



Retriever



Great Dane

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Soviet Genetics ,1989 *Impacts of Applied Genetics* United States. Congress. Office of Technology Assessment,1981

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National Clearinghouse for Human Genetic Diseases (U.S.), **Acta Geneticae Medicae Et Gemellologiae, Twin**

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application areas ranging from the ones already benefitting from antibody glycoengineering such as monoclonal antibody production to those still in the research stages such as exploration of antibody glycosylation as a clinical or biological age biomarker and the potential use of antibody glycosylation in the optimization of vaccine production and immunization protocols Summarizing the current knowledge on the broad topic of antibody glycosylation and its therapeutic and biomarker potential this book will appeal to a wide biomedical readership in academia and industry alike Chapter 4 is available open access under a Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International License via link.springer.com

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