



# GERMANY since UNIFICATION

The Domestic and  
External Consequences

Edited by  
KLAUS LARRES



# Germany Since Unification

**Volker Rittberger**



## **Germany Since Unification:**

Germany since Unification Klaus Larres, 2016-07-27 Almost a decade after the opening of the Berlin Wall the collapse of the GDR and the end of the Cold War Germany has begun to cope with the political economic social and nationalistic challenges unification has posed to its institutions and way of life in both the western and eastern part of the once divided country The books nine authors all experts in their field analyse the way united Germany has tackled the many unforeseen problems and highlight Germany's slow adjustment to the new realities The emergence of a new economic political and perhaps military superstate as feared by many in 1990 has not materialised Instead Germany today is only just coping with the domestic and external challenges of unification The economic and social integration of the former East Germany may yet take another 10 to 15 years This timely and well researched book outlines the many challenges facing Germany and its European neighbours in the post Cold War world

Representing East Germany Since Unification Paul Cooke, 2005-08 Cooke maps out the problematic path of German national identity as it struggles to deal with the legacy of division Drawing on postcolonial theory he argues that the East has been defined as the West's exotic other and shows how this stereotype has been vigorously challenged

Education in Germany since Unification David Phillips, 2000-01-01 This volume is concerned with aspects of education in Germany over the 10 years prior to 2000 focusing on schools teachers vocational training and higher education in those eastern parts of the Federal Republic which formerly constituted the territory of the German Democratic Republic The articles deal with notions of transition and adaptation at a time of considerable upheaval and rapid change There is a particular focus in some contributions on the problems involved in conducting research on the views of teachers involved in complex processes of adjustment to a new status quo

Germany since Unification K. Larres, 2001-02-13 A decade after the fall of the Berlin Wall the collapse of the GDR and the end of the Cold War Germany has begun to cope with the political economic social and nationalistic challenges unification has posed to its institutions and way of life in both the western and eastern part of the once divided nation The books eleven authors all experts in their field analyse the way united Germany has tackled the many unforeseen problems and highlighted the gradually emerging short and long term patterns in Germany's slow adjustment to the new realities The country has not only become more populous and territorially bigger but also burdened with much underestimated problems particularly economic and social ones The emergence of a new economic political and perhaps military superstate as feared by many in 1990 has not materialised Instead Germany today is only just coping with the domestic and external challenges of unification The economic and social integration of the former East Germany into the Federal Republic has still not been completed and may take yet another ten to fifteen years The book is a timely and well researched effort by a team of outstanding experts to evaluate Germany's performance to date It gives the reader ample and well analysed information to comprehend the many challenges facing Germany and its European neighbours in the post Cold War world

*The Federal Republic of Germany since 1949* Klaus

Larres, Panikos Panayi, 2014-08-27 Today the problems of reunification seem to feature more often in the international spotlight than the benefits This timely volume offers a reassessment of Germany's postwar development from its inception through to reunification including a thorough examination of the implications for economic political and social policies The impressive team of contributors include leading names in the history of modern Germany together with some of the ablest younger scholars in the field They are Hartmut Berghoff David Childs Immanuel Geiss Graham Hallett Klaus Larres Terry McNeill Torsten Opelland Richard Overy Stephen Padgett Panikos Panayi and Mathias Siekmeier *German Foreign Policy Since Unification* Volker Rittberger, 2001 This book examines the extent to which German foreign policy has changed since unification and analyzes the fundamental reasons behind this change The book has three main aims The essays develop theories of foreign policy to predict and explain Germany's foreign policy behavior They test competing predictions about German foreign policy behavior since unification in several issue areas They also assess the much debated question as to whether post unification Germany's foreign policy is marked by continuity or change Germany After Unification Gert-Joachim Glaessner, 2023-11-27 German Monitor founded in 1979 is a series for themed edited volumes on literature culture and politics in the German speaking world since 1945 Our approach is inclusive some volumes focus on single authors political figures or genres other volumes explore themes such as narratives of trauma German left wing terrorism local global narratives and the roles that Germany Austria and Switzerland play in Europe today We welcome proposals for interdisciplinary volumes as well as those with a specifically literary cultural or political focus Many of our contributors are based in German Studies others in disciplines such as Comparative Literature Film Studies Musicology History Museum Studies and Political Science The book series has a system of double peer reviewing We publish volumes in German or English Authors are cordially invited to submit proposals to the publisher at BRILL Christa Stevens Questions about your manuscript and proposals can also be directed to the Editor in Chief Laura Bradley *The New Germany in the East* Christopher Flockton, Eva Kolinsky, Rosalind M. O. Pritchard, 2000 Produced with the International Peace Academy in New York this volume focuses largely on the conflicts of the 1990s and future projects examining multifaceted issues involved in conflict management suggesting new approaches and tools for future conflict management **The Unification and Reunification of Germany** Jackie F. Stanmyre, 2018-07-15 The geography of Germany and the way it has been governed have changed many times since the 1800s This book explores Otto von Bismarck's role in the formation of the modern German state the partition of Germany following World War II and the events surrounding the decline of European communism including the fall of the Berlin Wall in 1989 and the reunification of East and West Germany in 1990 With photographs maps sidebars and fast facts readers will evaluate the country's numerous border changes and the massive impact they have had on the people who live there **Reinventing Gender** Eva Kolinsky, Hildegard Maria Nickel, 2003 Since the unification of the DDR and the GDR women living in the former East Germany have lost many of the advantages

that came with a planned economy This collection of essays examines the reinvented meaning of gender and the experience of East German women since unification      The New Germany John Richard Philip McKenzie, Derek Lewis, 1995 A comprehensive picture of Germany since reunification The work covers the fall of East Germany from the 1989 revolution the new political structures Germany's role as a European power the problems generated by the Western take over of the former GDR and culture and the arts      *Germany from Partition to Reunification* Henry Ashby Turner, 1992-01-01 A revised edition of *The Two Germanies* since 1945 which discussed the partitioning of Germany after World War II and the formation of the two states This revised text covers unification the exodus of East Germans to the Federal Republic breaching of the Berlin Wall and overthrow of communism      **Economic Aspects of German Unification** Paul J.J. Welfens, 2012-12-06 Paul J J Welfens The editor is pleased to present a second edition of *Economic Aspects of German Unification* which includes new chapters and several postscripts Almost five years after unification output in the ex GDR is back to its 1989 level Due to a massive intra German resource transfer consumption per capita in eastern Germany has not fallen as much as output and employment which reduced by one fifth within three years Given high West German transfers which represented about 5% of West German GDP and more than 50% of East German GDP the fall of industrial output could have been much stronger than had politically been feasible Hence structural change necessary for productivity growth was dramatic in the ex GDR where the goods producing sector manufacturing mining energy and construction strongly changed its proportions within four years construction almost doubled and the share of investment goods production reduced by 10 percentage points between 1990 and 1994 and is now down to 21.1 % Mining lost two thirds of its share in the producing sector which itself was reduced relative to GDP The share of the services industry increased by 5 percentage points between 1991 and 1994 but with a share of 27.7% in East Germany's GDP it was still about 9 percentage points lower than in western Germany By contrast government accounted for 20.9% of GDP in eastern Germany but for only 13.2% in western Germany      *From Bundesrepublik to Deutschland* Michael G. Huelshoff, Andrei S. Markovits, Simon Reich, 1993 Analyzes Germany's new role in world politics      *Lessons from German Unification for the Korean Peninsula* Judith Becker, 2008-05-05 Seminar paper from the year 2008 in the subject Politics Region Far East grade 85% 2.0 A GPA 3.7 Peking University School for International Studies course International Security in East Asia language English abstract Germany achieved what Korea still can achieve namely peaceful unification There are several similarities between the divided Koreas and the formerly divided Germanys In both cases the division grew out of the Second World War and the following Cold War The divided nations have totally different systems of government North Korea as a communistic one party state is similar to the GDR and South Korea as a democratic republic is similar to the FRG Major differences are apparent in the economic development between North and South Korea which again corresponds to the situation in Germany at the end of the 1980s In light of these similarities an important question to answer is the following one what lessons can the Korean Peninsula learn from German unification Thus

this essay will proceed as follows Firstly the developments in Germany leading to the opening of the Berlin Wall and the subsequent unification will be described and analyzed Secondly the economic and socio cultural outcomes of the unification will be briefly analyzed Thirdly recommendations for the Korean Peninsula will be formulated and finally the essay will conclude its findings

*Antisemitism and Xenophobia in Germany After Unification* Hermann Kurthen, Werner Bergmann, Rainer Erb, 1997 Since unification Germany has undergone profound changes including the reawakening of xenophobic hate crime anti Semitic incidents and racist violence This book presents the findings on German public opinion private attitudes official policies and right wing political developments

**Ten Years of German Unification** Jörn Leonhard, Lothar Funk, 2002-04-30 In May 2000 scholars of history law politics and economics gathered in London to compare their various methodological and empirical perspectives on the 1989 90 collapse of the Germanies into a unity and the aftermath of the event from the perspective of a decade on Their 14 studies cover histo

**Germany's New Politics** David P. Conradt, 1995 Four years after unification in the so called super election year of 1994 there were no less than nineteen elections in Germany culminating in the Bundestag vote on October 16th This book analyzes the elections which reveal the state of German unity and the interplay of new forces in post Cold War Europe placing them in the wider context of political and economic developments in Germany in the 1990s Modern German Studies vol 1

The German Economy After Unification Jürgen Kröger, Manfred Teutemann, Commission of the European Communities. Directorate-General for Economic and Financial Affairs, 1992 Recoge Introduction Consequences and prospects for East Germany On the road to unification The economic approach to unification three simultaneous shocks and no transition period Economic consequences to date for East Germany The need to establish a favourable economic policy framework Changed pattern of the German economy Introduction Demand and supply dynamics after unification Impact on economic policy The issue of redistribution The united Germany in Europe economic aspects Introduction Short and medium term effects on the Community economy Aspects of European economic integration Lessons for Europe References Tables

**Germany 2000 Years** Kurt Reinhardt, Gerhart Hoffmeister, 1992-09-01

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## **Table of Contents Germany Since Unification**

1. Understanding the eBook Germany Since Unification
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Germany Since Unification
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Germany Since Unification
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Germany Since Unification
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Germany Since Unification
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Germany Since Unification User Reviews and Ratings
  - Germany Since Unification and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Germany Since Unification Free and Paid eBooks
  - Germany Since Unification Public Domain eBooks
  - Germany Since Unification eBook Subscription Services
  - Germany Since Unification Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Germany Since Unification eBook Formats

- ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
- Germany Since Unification Compatibility with Devices
- Germany Since Unification Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Germany Since Unification
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Germany Since Unification
  - Interactive Elements Germany Since Unification
- 8. Staying Engaged with Germany Since Unification
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Germany Since Unification
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Germany Since Unification
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Germany Since Unification
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Germany Since Unification
  - Setting Reading Goals Germany Since Unification
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Germany Since Unification
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Germany Since Unification
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks



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