

Anesthesia Claim Modifiers¹

Modifiers allow providers to denote additional information related to the procedure code. Every anesthesia claim billed to Medicare needs to include one of the following modifiers:

CRNA Modifiers

QX*	CRNA service; with medical direction by a physician.
QZ	CRNA service; without medical direction by a physician.

Anesthesiologist Modifiers

AA	Anesthesia services performed personally by the anesthesiologist.
AD	Medical supervision by a physician; more than 4 concurrent anesthesia procedures.
QK	Medical direction of two, three or four concurrent anesthesia procedures involving qualified anesthetists.
QY	Medical direction of one qualified anesthetist by a physician.
GC	Services performed by a resident under the direction of a teaching physician.

**this modifier may also be used by other qualified non-physician anesthetists (e.g., anesthesiologist assistants)*

Other Modifiers*	Additional Billed Units
Physical Status P1, P2 or P6	+0 Units
Physical Status P3	+1 Unit
Physical Status P4	+2 Units
Physical Status P5	+3 Units
Age Less than 1 Year or Greater Than 70 Years	+1 Unit
Hypothermia	+5 Units
Hypotension	+5 Units
Emergency	+2 Units

**Many payers don't reimburse for these, payment varies by payer*

Monitored Anesthesia Care (MAC)

Monitored Anesthesia Care Modifiers

QS	Monitored anesthesia care service. Anesthesia time must be reported.
G8	Monitored anesthesia care for deep complex complicated, or markedly invasive surgical procedures.
G9	Monitored anesthesia care for patient who has a history of severe cardio-pulmonary condition.

- ☐ If the patient loses consciousness or the ability to respond purposefully in any point of the case, the mode is considered a general anesthetic.
- ☐ The provider of MAC must be qualified to administer anesthesia and be prepared to convert to a general anesthetic, if necessary.
 - o See CFR §482.52(a).
- ☐ Verify MAC coverage with local Medicare Administrative Contractor policies as they may have specific requirements reimbursement.

Aana Billing Guide

Michael Brown

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Henry's Official Western Theatrical Guide, 1907-1908 W. R. Dailey, 1908

Medicare and Medicaid Guide, 1969

Economic Growth and the President's Budget Proposals United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on Finance, 1992

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Monitoring in Anesthesia and Critical Care Anjan Trikha,Preet Mohinder Singh,2018-05-31 This book is a comprehensive guide to the monitoring of different organ systems in anaesthetics and intensive care Divided into nine sections the text begins with an introduction to the evolution of monitoring equipment computerised reporting and minimum standards The following sections cover monitoring techniques for different systems of the body cardiovascular respiratory central and peripheral nervous musculoskeletal metabolic and coagulation The final chapters discuss the monitoring of pain and related topics such as ventilator waveforms foetal monitoring and future technologies The book also features discussion on research based monitoring ideas for the future including quantifying pain sedation and maternal foetal safety management Key points Comprehensive guide to the monitoring of organ systems in anaesthetics and intensive care In depth coverage of many different systems of the body Includes discussion on pain monitoring and future technologies Highly illustrated with clinical photographs and diagrams

Nurse Anesthesia John J. Nagelhout,Karen L. Zaglaniczny,2001 This revised and streamlined guide to modern anesthesia practice is fully updated with hot topics such as non operating room anesthesia office based anesthesia and anesthesia for laparoscopic procedures The second edition includes the specifics of pharmacokinetics drug delivery systems opiate antagonists and several key induction drugs

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