

# Lecture Notes in Control and Information Sciences 248

Yangquan Chen and Changyun Wen

## Iterative Learning Control

Convergence, Robustness and Applications



Springer

# Iterative Learning Control Convergence Robustness And Applications

**William S. Levine**



## **Iterative Learning Control Convergence Robustness And Applications:**

**Iterative Learning Control** Yangquan Chen, Changyun Wen, 2014-03-12 This book provides readers with a comprehensive coverage of iterative learning control. The book can be used as a text or reference for a course at graduate level and is also suitable for self study and for industry oriented courses of continuing education. Ranging from aerodynamic curve identification robotics to functional neuromuscular stimulation. Iterative Learning Control (ILC) started in the early 80s is found to have wide applications in practice. Generally a system under control may have uncertainties in its dynamic model and its environment. One attractive point in ILC lies in the utilisation of the system repetitiveness to reduce such uncertainties and in turn to improve the control performance by operating the system repeatedly. This monograph emphasises both theoretical and practical aspects of ILC. It provides some recent developments in ILC convergence and robustness analysis. The book also considers issues in ILC design. Several practical applications are presented to illustrate the effectiveness of ILC. The applied examples provided in this monograph are particularly beneficial to readers who wish to capitalise the system repetitiveness to improve system control performance.

**Iterative Learning Control** Yangquan Chen, Changyun Wen, 2007-10-03 This book provides readers with a comprehensive coverage of iterative learning control. The book can be used as a text or reference for a course at graduate level and is also suitable for self study and for industry oriented courses of continuing education. Ranging from aerodynamic curve identification robotics to functional neuromuscular stimulation. Iterative Learning Control (ILC) started in the early 80s is found to have wide applications in practice. Generally a system under control may have uncertainties in its dynamic model and its environment. One attractive point in ILC lies in the utilisation of the system repetitiveness to reduce such uncertainties and in turn to improve the control performance by operating the system repeatedly. This monograph emphasises both theoretical and practical aspects of ILC. It provides some recent developments in ILC convergence and robustness analysis. The book also considers issues in ILC design. Several practical applications are presented to illustrate the effectiveness of ILC. The applied examples provided in this monograph are particularly beneficial to readers who wish to capitalise the system repetitiveness to improve system control performance.

**High-order Iterative Learning Control** Yangquan Chen, 1997 *Iterative Learning Control* Zeungnam Bien, Jian-Xin Xu, 2012-12-06 Iterative Learning Control (ILC) differs from most existing control methods in the sense that it exploits every possibility to incorporate past control information such as tracking errors and control input signals into the construction of the present control action. There are two phases in Iterative Learning Control: first the long term memory components are used to store past control information then the stored control information is fused in a certain manner so as to ensure that the system meets control specifications such as convergence robustness etc. It is worth pointing out that those control specifications may not be easily satisfied by other control methods as they require more prior knowledge of the process in the stage of the controller design. ILC requires much less information of the system variations to yield the desired

dynamic behaviors Due to its simplicity and effectiveness ILC has received considerable attention and applications in many areas for the past one and half decades Most contributions have been focused on developing new ILC algorithms with property analysis Since 1992 the research in ILC has progressed by leaps and bounds On one hand substantial work has been conducted and reported in the core area of developing and analyzing new ILC algorithms On the other hand researchers have realized that integration of ILC with other control techniques may give rise to better controllers that exhibit desired performance which is impossible by any individual approach

### **Linear and Nonlinear Iterative Learning Control**

Jian-Xin Xu, Ying Tan, 2003-09-04 This monograph summarizes the recent achievements made in the field of iterative learning control The book is self contained in theoretical analysis and can be used as a reference or textbook for a graduate level course as well as for self study It opens a new avenue towards a new paradigm in deterministic learning control theory accompanied by detailed examples

### *Real-time Iterative Learning Control* Jian-Xin Xu, Sanjib K. Panda, Tong Heng

Lee, 2008-12-12 Real time Iterative Learning Control demonstrates how the latest advances in iterative learning control ILC can be applied to a number of plants widely encountered in practice The book gives a systematic introduction to real time ILC design and source of illustrative case studies for ILC problem solving the fundamental concepts schematics configurations and generic guidelines for ILC design and implementation are enhanced by a well selected group of representative simple and easy to learn example applications Key issues in ILC design and implementation in linear and nonlinear plants pervading mechatronics and batch processes are addressed in particular ILC design in the continuous and discrete time domains design in the frequency and time domains design with problem specific performance objectives including robustness and optimality design in a modular approach by integration with other control techniques and design by means of classical tools based on Bode plots and state space

### **Iterative Learning Control** David H. Owens, 2015-10-31

This book develops a coherent and quite general theoretical approach to algorithm design for iterative learning control based on the use of operator representations and quadratic optimization concepts including the related ideas of inverse model control and gradient based design Using detailed examples taken from linear discrete and continuous time systems the author gives the reader access to theories based on either signal or parameter optimization Although the two approaches are shown to be related in a formal mathematical sense the text presents them separately as their relevant algorithm design issues are distinct and give rise to different performance capabilities Together with algorithm design the text demonstrates the underlying robustness of the paradigm and also includes new control laws that are capable of incorporating input and output constraints enable the algorithm to reconfigure systematically in order to meet the requirements of different reference and auxiliary signals and also to support new properties such as spectral annihilation Iterative Learning Control will interest academics and graduate students working in control who will find it a useful reference to the current status of a powerful and increasingly popular method of control The depth of background theory and links to practical systems will be of

use to engineers responsible for precision repetitive processes

**Iterative Learning Control** Hyo-Sung Ahn, Kevin L. Moore, YangQuan Chen, 2007-06-28 This monograph studies the design of robust monotonically convergent iterative learning controllers for discrete time systems Iterative learning control ILC is well recognized as an efficient method that offers significant performance improvement for systems that operate in an iterative or repetitive fashion e.g robot arms in manufacturing or batch processes in an industrial setting Though the fundamentals of ILC design have been well addressed in the literature two key problems have been the subject of continuing search activity First many ILC design strategies assume nominal knowledge of the system to be controlled Only recently has a comprehensive approach to robust ILC analysis and design been established to handle the situation where the plant model is uncertain Second it is well known that many ILC algorithms do not produce monotonic convergence though in applications monotonic convergence can be essential This monograph addresses these two key problems by providing a unified analysis and design framework for robust monotonically convergent ILC The particular approach used throughout is to consider ILC design in the iteration domain rather than in the time domain Using a lifting technique the two dimensional ILC system which has dynamics in both the time and iteration domains is transformed into a one dimensional system with dynamics only in the iteration domain The so called super vector framework resulting from this transformation is used to analyze both robustness and monotonic convergence for typical uncertainty models including parametric interval certainties frequency like uncertainty in the iteration domain and iteration domain stochastic uncertainty

*Practical Iterative Learning Control with Frequency Domain Design and Sampled Data Implementation* Danwei Wang, Yongqiang Ye, Bin Zhang, 2014-06-19 This book is on the iterative learning control ILC with focus on the design and implementation We approach the ILC design based on the frequency domain analysis and address the ILC implementation based on the sampled data methods This is the first book of ILC from frequency domain and sampled data methodologies The frequency domain design methods offer ILC users insights to the convergence performance which is of practical benefits This book presents a comprehensive framework with various methodologies to ensure the learnable bandwidth in the ILC system to be set with a balance between learning performance and learning stability The sampled data implementation ensures effective execution of ILC in practical dynamic systems The presented sampled data ILC methods also ensure the balance of performance and stability of learning process Furthermore the presented theories and methodologies are tested with an ILC controlled robotic system The experimental results show that the machines can work in much higher accuracy than a feedback control alone can offer With the proposed ILC algorithms it is possible that machines can work to their hardware design limits set by sensors and actuators The target audience for this book includes scientists engineers and practitioners involved in any systems with repetitive operations

**Iterative Learning Control for Multi-agent Systems Coordination** Shiping Yang, Jian-Xin Xu, Xuefang Li, Dong Shen, 2017-06-12 A timely guide using iterative learning control ILC as a solution for multi agent systems MAS challenges showcasing recent advances and

industrially relevant applications Explores the synergy between the important topics of iterative learning control ILC and multi agent systems MAS Concisely summarizes recent advances and significant applications in ILC methods for power grids sensor networks and control processes Covers basic theory rigorous mathematics as well as engineering practice

*Iterative Learning Control for Equations with Fractional Derivatives and Impulses* JinRong Wang, Shengda Liu, Michal Fečkan, 2021-12-10 This book introduces iterative learning control ILC and its applications to the new equations such as fractional order equations impulsive equations delay equations and multi agent systems which have not been presented in other books on conventional fields ILC is an important branch of intelligent control which is applicable to robotics process control and biological systems The fractional version of ILC updating laws and formation control are presented in this book ILC design for impulsive equations and inclusions are also established The broad variety of achieved results with rigorous proofs and many numerical examples make this book unique This book is useful for graduate students studying ILC involving fractional derivatives and impulsive conditions as well as for researchers working in pure and applied mathematics physics mechanics engineering biology and related disciplines Optimal Iterative Learning Control Bing Chu, David H.

Owens, 2025-07-14 This book introduces an optimal iterative learning control ILC design framework from the end user's point of view Its central theme is the understanding of model dynamics the construction of a procedure for systematic input updating and their contribution to successful algorithm design The authors discuss the many applications of ILC in industrial systems applications such as robotics and mechanical testing The text covers a number of optimal ILC design methods including gradient based and norm optimal ILC Their convergence properties are described and detailed design guidelines including performance improvement mechanisms are presented Readers are given a clear picture of the nature of ILC and the benefits of the optimization based approach from the conceptual and mathematical foundations of the problem of algorithm construction to the impact of available parameters in making acceleration of algorithmic convergence possible Three case studies on robotic platforms an electro mechanical machine and robot assisted stroke rehabilitation are included to demonstrate the application of these methods in the real world With its emphasis on basic concepts detailed design guidelines and examples of benefits *Optimal Iterative Learning Control* will be of value to practising engineers and academic researchers alike

*The Control Handbook (three volume set)* William S. Levine, 2018-10-08 At publication *The Control Handbook* immediately became the definitive resource that engineers working with modern control systems required Among its many accolades that first edition was cited by the AAP as the Best Engineering Handbook of 1996 Now 15 years later William Levine has once again compiled the most comprehensive and authoritative resource on control engineering He has fully reorganized the text to reflect the technical advances achieved since the last edition and has expanded its contents to include the multidisciplinary perspective that is making control engineering a critical component in so many fields Now expanded from one to three volumes *The Control Handbook Second Edition* brilliantly organizes cutting edge contributions

from more than 200 leading experts representing every corner of the globe They cover everything from basic closed loop systems to multi agent adaptive systems and from the control of electric motors to the control of complex networks Progressively organized the three volume set includes Control System Fundamentals Control System Applications Control System Advanced Methods Any practicing engineer student or researcher working in fields as diverse as electronics aeronautics or biomedicine will find this handbook to be a time saving resource filled with invaluable formulas models methods and innovative thinking In fact any physicist biologist mathematician or researcher in any number of fields developing or improving products and systems will find the answers and ideas they need As with the first edition the new edition not only stands as a record of accomplishment in control engineering but provides researchers with the means to make further advances

Iterative Learning Control Algorithms and Experimental Benchmarking Eric Rogers, Bing Chu, Christopher Freeman, Paul Lewin, 2023-01-17 Iterative Learning CONTROL ALGORITHMS AND EXPERIMENTAL BENCHMARKING Iterative Learning Control Algorithms and Experimental Benchmarking Presents key cutting edge research into the use of iterative learning control The book discusses the main methods of iterative learning control ILC and its interactions as well as comparator performance that is so crucial to the end user The book provides integrated coverage of the major approaches to date in terms of basic systems theoretic properties design algorithms and experimentally measured performance as well as the links with repetitive control and other related areas Key features Provides comprehensive coverage of the main approaches to ILC and their relative advantages and disadvantages Presents the leading research in the field along with experimental benchmarking results Demonstrates how this approach can extend out from engineering to other areas and in particular new research into its use in healthcare systems rehabilitation robotics The book is essential reading for researchers and graduate students in iterative learning control repetitive control and more generally control systems theory and its applications

**The Control Systems Handbook** William S. Levine, 2018-10-03 At publication The Control Handbook immediately became the definitive resource that engineers working with modern control systems required Among its many accolades that first edition was cited by the AAP as the Best Engineering Handbook of 1996 Now 15 years later William Levine has once again compiled the most comprehensive and authoritative resource on control engineering He has fully reorganized the text to reflect the technical advances achieved since the last edition and has expanded its contents to include the multidisciplinary perspective that is making control engineering a critical component in so many fields Now expanded from one to three volumes The Control Handbook Second Edition organizes cutting edge contributions from more than 200 leading experts The third volume Control System Advanced Methods includes design and analysis methods for MIMO linear and LTI systems Kalman filters and observers hybrid systems and nonlinear systems It also covers advanced considerations regarding Stability Adaptive controls System identification Stochastic control Control of distributed parameter systems Networks and networked controls As with the first edition the new edition not only stands as a

record of accomplishment in control engineering but provides researchers with the means to make further advances  
Progressively organized the first two volumes in the set include Control System Fundamentals Control System Applications

Robust Iterative Learning Control of Industrial Batch Systems Tao Liu, Shoulin Hao, Youqing Wang, Dewei Li, 2025-10-27  
This book offers advanced iterative learning control ILC and optimization methods for industrial batch systems facilitating engineering applications subject to time and batch varying process uncertainties that could not be effectively addressed by the existing ILC methods In particular advanced ILC designs based on the classical proportional integral derivative PID control loop are presented for the convenience of application which could not only realize perfect tracking of the desired output trajectory under repetitive process uncertainties and disturbance but also maintain robust tracking against time varying uncertainties and disturbance Moreover optimization based ILC designs are provided to deal with the input and or output constraints of batch process operation based on the model predictive control MPC principle for process optimization Furthermore predictor based ILC designs are given to deal with time delay in the process input state or output as often encountered in practice which could obtain evidently improved control performance compared to the developed ILC methods mainly devoted to delay free batch processes In addition data driven ILC methods are also presented for application to batch operation systems with unknown dynamics and time varying uncertainties Benchmark examples from the existing literature are used to demonstrate the advantages of the proposed ILC methods along with real applications to industrial injection molding machines 6 degree of freedom robotic manipulator and refrigerated heating circulators of pharmaceutical crystallizers This book will be a valuable source of information for control engineers and researchers in industrial process control theory and engineering field It can also be used as an advanced textbook for undergraduate and graduate students in control engineering process system engineering chemical engineering mechanical engineering electrical engineering biomedical engineering and industrial automation engineering

#### **Iterative Learning Control for Network Systems**

**Under Constrained Information Communication** Wenjun Xiong, Zijian Luo, Daniel W. C. Ho, 2024-03-26 This book focuses on the subject area of Network Systems and Control Theory providing a comprehensive examination of the dynamic behavior of networked systems operating under communication constraints It introduces innovative iterative learning control strategies that aim to ensure stability consistency and security of networked systems The field of networked systems has garnered significant interest from scientists and engineers across various disciplines including information electrical transportation life social and management sciences This book consistently addresses a wide range of issues related to networked systems emphasizing the critical impact of communication constraints on stability and security It highlights the effectiveness and importance of iterative learning methods in tackling these challenges Suitable for both undergraduate and graduate students interested in networked systems and iterative learning control this book also serves as a valuable resource for university faculty and engineers engaged in complex systems control theory research and real world applications Its



broad appeal extends to professionals working in related fields seeking a deeper understanding of networked systems and their control mechanisms

**Robust and Fault-Tolerant Control** Krzysztof Patan, 2019-03-16 Robust and Fault Tolerant Control proposes novel automatic control strategies for nonlinear systems developed by means of artificial neural networks and pays special attention to robust and fault tolerant approaches The book discusses robustness and fault tolerance in the context of model predictive control fault accommodation and reconfiguration and iterative learning control strategies Expanding on its theoretical deliberations the monograph includes many case studies demonstrating how the proposed approaches work in practice The most important features of the book include a comprehensive review of neural network architectures with possible applications in system modelling and control a concise introduction to robust and fault tolerant control step by step presentation of the control approaches proposed an abundance of case studies illustrating the important steps in designing robust and fault tolerant control and a large number of figures and tables facilitating the performance analysis of the control approaches described The material presented in this book will be useful for researchers and engineers who wish to avoid spending excessive time in searching neural network based control solutions It is written for electrical computer science and automatic control engineers interested in control theory and their applications This monograph will also interest postgraduate students engaged in self study of nonlinear robust and fault tolerant control

***Iterative Learning Stabilization and Fault-Tolerant Control for Batch Processes*** Limin Wang, Ridong Zhang, Furong Gao, 2019-03-18 This book is based on the authors research on the stabilization and fault tolerant control of batch processes which are flourishing topics in the field of control system engineering It introduces iterative learning control for linear nonlinear single multi phase batch processes iterative learning optimal guaranteed cost control delay dependent iterative learning control and iterative learning fault tolerant control for linear nonlinear single multi phase batch processes Providing important insights and useful methods and practical algorithms that can potentially be applied in batch process control and optimization it is a valuable resource for researchers scientists and engineers in the field of process system engineering and control engineering

**Advances in Engineering Research and Application** Kai-Uwe Sattler, Duy Cuong Nguyen, Ngoc Pi Vu, Binh Tien Long, Horst Puta, 2020-11-23 This proceedings book features volumes gathered selected contributions from the International Conference on Engineering Research and Applications ICERA 2020 organized at Thai Nguyen University of Technology on December 1 2 2020 The conference focused on the original researches in a broad range of areas such as Mechanical Engineering Materials and Mechanics of Materials Mechatronics and Micromechatronics Automotive Engineering Electrical and Electronics Engineering and Information and Communication Technology Therefore the book provides the research community with authoritative reports on developments in the most exciting areas in these fields

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