



# ATLANTIC DIASPORAS

*Jews, Conversos, and Crypto-Jews  
in the Age of Mercantilism,  
1500–1800*

EDITED BY

Richard L. Kagan & Philip D. Morgan



# Atlantic Diasporas Jews Conversos And Crypto Jews In The Age Of Mercantilism 1500 18

**Mary Jo Maynes, Ann Waltner**



## **Atlantic Diasporas Jews Conversos And Crypto Jews In The Age Of Mercantilism 1500 18:**

Atlantic Diasporas Richard L. Kagan, Philip D. Morgan, 2009 This wide ranging narrative explores the role that Jews Conversos and Crypto Jews played in settling and building the Atlantic world between 1500 and 1800 Through the interwoven themes of markets politics religion culture and identity the essays here demonstrate that the world of Atlantic Jewry most often typified by Port Jews involved in mercantile pursuits was more complex than commonly depicted The first section discusses the diaspora in relation to maritime systems commerce and culture on the Atlantic and includes an overview of Jewish history on both sides of the ocean The second section provides an in depth look at Jewish mercantilism from settlements in Dutch America to involvement in building British Portuguese and other trading cultures to the dispersal of Sephardic merchants In the third section the chapter authors assess the roles of identity and religion in settling the Atlantic looking closely at religious conversion slavery relationships among Jews Christians and Muslims and the legacy of the lost tribes of Israel A concluding commentary elucidates the fluidity of identity and boundaries in the formation of the Atlantic world Featuring chapters by Jonathan Israel Natalie Zemon Davis Aviva Ben Ur Holly Snyder and other prominent Jewish historians this collection opens new avenues of inquiry into the Jewish diaspora and integrates Jewish trade and settlements into the broader narrative of Atlantic exploration Jewish Entanglements in the Atlantic World Aviva

Ben-Ur, Wim Klooster, 2024-01-15 Jewish Entanglements in the Atlantic World represents the first collective attempt to reframe the study of colonial and early American Jewry within the context of Atlantic History From roughly 1500 to 1830 the Atlantic World was a tightly intertwined swathe of global powers that included Europe Africa North and South America and the Caribbean How when and where do Jews figure in this important chapter of history This book explores these questions and many others The essays of this volume foreground the connectivity between Jews and other population groups in the realms of empire trade and slavery taking readers from the shores of Caribbean islands to various outposts of the Dutch English Spanish and Portuguese empires Jewish Entanglements in the Atlantic World revolutionizes the study of Jews in early American history forging connections and breaking down artificial academic divisions so as to start writing the history of an Atlantic world influenced strongly by the culture economy politics religion society and sexual relations of Jewish people

**Portuguese Jews and New Christians in Colonial Brazil, 1500-1822** Alan P. Marcus, 2024-11-15 The diaspora of Portuguese Jews and New Christians known as Gente da Na o People of the Nation is considered the largest European diaspora of the early modern period Portuguese Jews not only founded the first congregations and synagogues in Brazil Recife and Olinda but when they left Brazil they played an imperative role in establishing the first Jewish communities in Suriname throughout the Caribbean and in North America Portuguese Jews and New Christians and their descendants were deeply involved in the colonial enterprise in Brazil They were among the New World s first sugarcane industry experts skilled laborers merchants rabbis calligraphists playwrights poets writers pharmacists medical doctors real estate brokers and

geographers a fact that remains largely unknown in most public and academic spheres Drawing on nearly twenty thousand digitized dossiers of the Portuguese Inquisition this volume offers a comprehensive critical overview informed by both relatively inaccessible secondary sources and a significant body of primary sources      **The Sephardic Atlantic** Sina Rauschenbach, Jonathan Schorsch, 2019-04-09 This volume contributes to the growing field of Early Modern Jewish Atlantic History while stimulating new discussions at the interface between Jewish Studies and Postcolonial Studies It is a collection of substantive sophisticated and variegated essays combining case studies with theoretical reflections organized into three sections race and blood metropolises and colonies and history and memory Twelve chapters treat converso slave traders race and early Afro Portuguese relations in West Africa Sephardim and people of color in nineteenth century Cura ao Portuguese converso Sephardic imperialist behavior Caspar Barlaeus attitude toward Jews in the Sephardic Atlantic Jewish Creole historiography in eighteenth century Suriname Savannah s eighteenth century Sephardic community in an Atlantic setting Freemasonry and Sephardim in the British Empire the figure of Columbus in popular literature about the Caribbean key works of Caribbean postcolonial literature on Sephardim the holocaust slavery and race Canadian Jewish identity in the reception history of Esther Brandeau Jacques La Fargue and Moroccan Jewish memories of a sixteenth century Portuguese military defeat      Narratives from the Sephardic Atlantic Ronnie Perelis, 2016-11-21 Identity family and community unite three autobiographical texts by New World crypto Jews or descendants of Jews who were forced to convert to Christianity in 17th century Iberia and Spanish America Ronnie Perelis presents the fascinating stories of three men who were caught within the matrix of inquisitorial persecution expanding global trade and the network of crypto Jewish activity Each text reflects the unique experiences of the author and illuminates their shared deeply rooted attachment to Iberian culture their Atlantic peregrinations and their hunger for spiritual enlightenment Through these writings Perelis focuses on the social history of transatlantic travel the economies of trade that linked Europe to the Americas and the physical and spiritual journeys that injected broader religious and cultural concerns into this complex historical moment      **Isaac Aboab da Fonseca** Moises Orfali, 2021-04-01 From 1642 to 1654 Isaac Aboab da Fonseca was the hakham Torah scholar and spiritual leader of the oldest Jewish community in the New World This monograph on Isaac Aboab da Fonseca and his intellectual and spiritual contributions includes discussion of his commentary on the Pentateuch entitled Parafrasis Comentada sobre el Pentateuco      **The Wiley-Blackwell History of Jews and Judaism** Alan T. Levenson, 2012-03-12 The Wiley Blackwell History of Jews and Judaism presents a panoramic and comprehensive overview of the major aspects of Jewish life and culture from the biblical period through to contemporary times A collection of outstanding contributions from leading experts presents the latest scholarship on a range of questions relating to Jews Jewish history Judaism folk practices politics economic structure the relationship of Judaism to Christianity and the manifold participation of Jews in general culture through various times and geographical locales In addition the book explores Jewish historiography and the lives of ordinary

people the achievements of Jewish women and the sustained interaction of Jews within the environments they inhabited In exploring the major periods and themes of Jewish history and the history of Judaism the volume features a wide range of contemporary approaches that demonstrate the maturation of Jewish studies Special attention is accorded to underrepresented eras including the early modern and post 1945 periods of Jewish history in all their major dimensions More contentious scholarly issues such as the relationship of Ancient Israel and the Hebrew Bible or the nature of Zionism diaspora and its implications for contemporary Israel feature multiple essays that reveal varied points of view Lively and informative this essential single volume reference reflects our current state of knowledge on the evolution of Jewish life and culture from its ancient origins to the modern age

*Esther in Early Modern Iberia and the Sephardic Diaspora* Emily Colbert Cairns, 2017-07-13 This book explores Queen Esther as an idealized woman in Iberia as well as a Jewish heroine for conversos in the Sephardic Diaspora in the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries The biblical Esther the Jewish woman who marries the King of Persia and saves her people was contested in the cultures of early modern Europe authored as a symbol of conformity as well as resistance At once a queen and minority figure under threat for a changing Iberian and broader European landscape Esther was compelling and relatable precisely because of her hybridity She was an early modern globetrotter and border transgressor Emily Colbert Cairns analyzes the many retellings of the biblical heroine that were composed in a turbulent early modern Europe These narratives reveal national undercurrents where religious identity was transitional and fluid thus problematizing the fixed notion of national identity within a particular geographic location This volume instead proposes a model of a Sephardic nationality that existed beyond geographical borders

**The Jews of Eighteenth-Century Jamaica** Stanley Mirvis, 2020-05-18 An in depth look at the Portuguese Jews of Jamaica and their connections to broader European and Atlantic trade networks Based on last wills and testaments composed by Jamaican Jews between 1673 and 1815 this book explores the social and familial experiences of one of the most critical yet understudied nodes of the Atlantic Portuguese Jewish Diaspora Stanley Mirvis examines how Jamaica s Jews put down roots as traders planters pen keepers physicians fishermen and metalworkers and reveals how their presence shaped the colony as much as settlement in the tropical West Indies transformed the lives of the island s Jews

*Transnational Networks and Cross-Religious Exchange in the Seventeenth-Century Mediterranean and Atlantic Worlds* Brandon Marriott, 2016-03-09 In 1644 the news that Antonio de Montezinos claimed to have discovered the Lost Tribes of Israel in the jungles of South America spread across Europe fuelling an already febrile atmosphere of messianic and millenarian expectation By tracing the process in which one set of apocalyptic ideas was transmitted across the Christian and Islamic worlds this book provides fresh insight into the origin and transmission of eschatological constructs and the resulting beliefs that blurred traditional religious boundaries and identities Beginning with an investigation of the impact of Montezinos s narrative the next chapter follows the story to England examining how the Quaker messiah James Nayler was viewed in Europe The third chapter

presents the history of the widely reported but wholly fictitious story of the sack of Mecca a rumour that was spread alongside news of Sabbatai Sevi The final chapter looks at Christian responses to the Sabbatian movement providing a detailed discussion of the cross religious and international representations of the messiah The conclusion brings these case studies together arguing that the evolving beliefs in the messiah and the Lost Tribes between 1648 and 1666 can only be properly understood by taking into account the multitude of narrative threads that moved between networks of Jews Conversos Catholics and Protestants from one side of the Atlantic to the far side of the Mediterranean and back again By situating this transmission in a broader historical context the book reveals the importance of early modern crises diasporas and newsgathering networks in generating the eschatological constructs disseminating them on an international scale and transforming them through this process of intercultural dissemination into complex new hybrid religious conceptions expectations and identities

Merchants and Trading in the Sixteenth Century Jeroen Puttevils, 2015-10-06 Sixteenth century Europe was powered by commerce Whilst mercantile groups from many areas prospered those from the Low Countries were particularly successful This study based on extensive archival research charts the ascent of the merchants established around Antwerp

**The Same but Different?** Jessica Roitman, 2011-02-14 Using cutting edge theory regarding trade networks and diaspora this study challenges the historiographical argument that the Sephardim and indeed a variety of religio ethnic groups achieved their commercial success by relying on geographically dispersed family members and fellow ethnics The book s findings challenge the reigning understanding that commercial success stemmed from endogamous business relationships and socio cultural insularity The book demonstrates that the most successful Sephardic merchants of early seventeenth century Amsterdam built their fortunes not thanks to familial or diasporic connections but through loose ties economic networks comprised of non Sephardim Focusing on three of the most prominent Sephardic merchants in Amsterdam and a random sampling of other Sephardi merchants the book reveals a multi ethnic and multi religious trade network of non Jewish merchants

**God and Nature in the Thought of Margaret Cavendish** Brandie R. Siegfried, Lisa T. Sarasohn, 2016-04-22 Only recently have scholars begun to note Margaret Cavendish s references to God spirits and the rational soul and little has been published in this regard This volume addresses that scarcity by taking up the theological threads woven into Cavendish s ideas about nature matter magic governance and social relations with special attention given to Cavendish s literary and philosophical works Reflecting the lively state of Cavendish studies *God and Nature in the Thought of Margaret Cavendish* allows for disagreements among the contributing authors whose readings of Cavendish sometimes vary in significant ways and it encourages further exploration of the theological elements evident in her literary and philosophical works Despite the diversity of thought developed here several significant points of convergence establish a foundation for future work on Cavendish s vision of nature philosophy and God The chapters collected here enhance our understanding of the intriguing and sometimes brilliant contributions Cavendish made to debates about God s place in the

scientific cosmos      **Strangers Within** Francisco Bethencourt, 2024-03-26 A comprehensive study of the New Christian elite of Jewish origin prominent traders merchants bankers and men of letters between the fifteenth and eighteenth centuries In *Strangers Within* Francisco Bethencourt provides the first comprehensive history of New Christians the descendants of Jews forced to convert to Catholicism in late medieval Spain and Portugal Bethencourt estimates that there were around 260 000 New Christians by 1500 more than half of Iberia's urban population The majority stayed in Iberia but a significant number moved throughout Europe Africa the Middle East coastal Asia and the New World They established Sephardic communities in North Africa the Ottoman Empire Italy Amsterdam Hamburg and London Bethencourt focuses on the elite of bankers financiers and merchants from the fifteenth to the eighteenth centuries and the crucial role of this group in global trade and financial services He analyses their impact on religion for example Teresa de vila legal and political thought Las Casas science Amatus Lusitanus philosophy Spinoza and literature Enr quez Gomez Drawing on groundbreaking research in eighteen archives and library manuscript departments in six different countries Bethencourt argues that the liminal position in which the New Christians found themselves explains their rise economic prowess and cultural innovation The New Christians created the first coherent legal case against the discrimination of a minority singled out for systematic judicial inquiry Cumulative inquisitorial prosecution coupled with structural changes in international trade led to their decline and disappearance as a recognizable ethnicity by the mid eighteenth century *Strangers Within* tells an epic story of persecution resistance and the making of Iberia through the oppression of one of the most powerful minorities in world history Packed with genealogical information about families their intercontinental networks their power and their suffering it is a landmark study      **Dutch Atlantic Connections, 1680-1800** Gert Oostindie, Jessica V. Roitman, 2014-06-20 This title is available online in its entirety in Open Access Dutch Atlantic Connections reevaluates the role of the Dutch in the Atlantic between 1680 1800 It shows how pivotal the Dutch were for the functioning of the Atlantic system by highlighting both economic and cultural contributions to the Atlantic world      Merchant Colonies in the Early Modern Period Victor N Zakharov, Gelina Harlaftis, Olga Katsiardi-Hering, 2015-10-06 Merchant colonies were a significant factor for economic growth in Europe during the early modern period The essays in this collection look at merchant colonies across Europe assessing their function legal status interaction with local traders and assimilation into their host countries      *The Jews in the Caribbean* Jane S. Gerber, 2013-11-28 The Jewish diaspora of the Caribbean constantly redefined itself under changing circumstances This volume looks at many aspects of this complex past and suggests different ways to understand it as a Jewish diaspora dispersed under different European colonial empires as a Jewish body joined together by a set of shared Jewish traditions and historical memories and as one component in a web of relationships that characterized the Atlantic world      *Law and the Restoration* Nathan B. Oman, 2024-08-20 *Law and the Restoration* Law and Latter day Saint Thought and Scripture is a comprehensive exploration of the intricate relationship between legal principles and the doctrines of The Church of Jesus

Christ of Latter day Saints Author Nathan B Oman delves into the profound ways in which Mormon theology intersects with legal concepts offering readers a detailed analysis of church doctrines their authority and their implications for members daily lives In doing so Oman addresses foundational questions about the nature of church authority the role of personal judgment and the dynamic interplay between divine law and secular legal systems The book is not just an academic treatise but a thoughtful discourse aimed at elucidating how Mormons navigate complex moral and legal landscapes in their quest to reconcile faith with modern societal norms Each chapter in *Law and Latter day Saint Thought and Scripture* serves as a deep dive into specific aspects of Mormon doctrine and its legal ramifications From the examination of Nephi s actions in the Book of Mormon to the contemporary debates surrounding same sex marriage and civil disobedience Oman provides a balanced and respectful analysis that seeks to understand rather than critique This book is an invaluable resource for scholars legal practitioners and anyone interested in the intersection of religion and law providing a rich narrative that underscores the ongoing dialogue between faith and jurisprudence within the Latter day Saint tradition

**The ^AFamily** Mary Jo Maynes,Ann Waltner,2012-06-14 This book addresses the question of what world history looks like when the family is at the center of the story People have always lived in families but what that means has varied dramatically over time and across cultures The family is not a natural phenomenon it has a history Maynes and Waltner chart this history over the course of 10 000 years across the globe drawing on telling examples and rich sources

*The Early Modern Hispanic World* Kimberly Lynn,Erin Kathleen Rowe,2017-01-31 This book engages with new ways of thinking about boundaries of the early modern Hispanic past looking at current scholarly techniques

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