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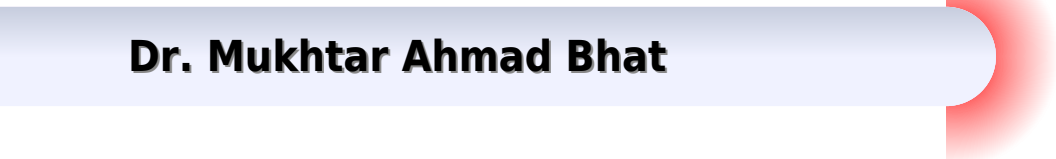


AFTER KHOMEINI

IRAN UNDER HIS
SUCCESSORS

After Khomeini Iran Under His Successors

Dr. Mukhtar Ahmad Bhat



After Khomeini Iran Under His Successors:

After Khomeini Said Amir Arjomand, 2009-11-20 Said Amir Arjomand paints a subtle and perceptive portrait of contemporary Iran. This work is a sequel to Arjomand's acclaimed *The Turban for the Crown*, which examines Iran under the successors of Ayatollah Khomeini up to the present day. Arjomand draws clear distinctions between the moderates of the initial phase of the revolution, radicals, pragmatists, and hardliners, the latter best exemplified by Mahmud Ahmadinejad. Bringing the work up to the present, Arjomand analyzes Iran's foreign policy, including the impact of the fall of Communism on Iran and Ahmadinejad's nuclear policy. *India and Iran Relations in Twenty First Century* Dr. Mukhtar Ahmad Bhat, 2018-12-01 The two countries, India and Iran, are among the oldest civilisations of the world and their relations are not new. The relations between the two are of centuries old, and it is also said that the two nations belong to a same family that lived for many centuries in the pasture land of Central Asia, Oxus Valley. The centuries-old mutual interaction enriched each other's customs, tradition, art, and architecture. During the medieval period, their interaction increased to such a level that it left a permanent stamp on each other's culture, tradition, art, and architecture. During the period, India became the second home of Iranian culture, art, architecture, festivals, and art of gardening. Even Persian language was made a tool of communication not only in the official matters but also as a means for interchange of thoughts, culture, and literature between the two countries. There is a long list of important books related to different aspects of life like astronomy, art, health, and hygiene, history, mathematics, unani medicine, music, and religion, which were translated. However, with the emergence of British rule over India, both the countries lost their linkages and contacts between them. No doubt, after the end of British rule in India, both the countries tried to develop their relations, but the incidents like creation of Pakistan, emergence of cold war, and Iran's recognition as well as support to Pakistan during India-Pakistan as well as the emergence of Iranian revolution and Iran-Iraq war restricted their mutual cooperation. With the turn of the twenty-first century, both the countries experienced stability in their both domestic and global affairs, which led them to economic development. In contemporary times, India and Iran occupy great strategic significance in their respective regional power structure. India is not only one of the fastest growing economies of the world and of the South Asian region but also provides a big market. While Iran, on the other hand, occupies great strategic importance not only because of its geographic location but also due to its energy resources. The present study is a modest attempt to analyse Indo-Iran relations. Keeping in view the past, present, and future prospects of the relations between the two countries, a thorough study has been carried out in terms of understanding the nature of India and Iran relations. The study aims to understand the different dimensions of India and Iran relations of recent times. It not only deeply analyses the areas that strengthen their bilateral cooperation and the influence of external powers, particularly of US and Israel, but it goes further deep by discussing in detail the areas that would lead to inter-regional integration by interconnecting South Asia, Central Asia, West Asia, and Europe. And ultimately would take the regional economic development and peace to new heights.

The study highlights the strategic importance of Iran for India not only with respect to the availability of energy resources and market for Indian goods and services but also Iran is would play a very significant role in transforming India into a new emerging power at both global and regional level Keeping all these things in mind the book has been based on six chapters which deals with different aspects The chapter first presents the historical overview chapter second present comparative study of principles of foreign policies of both the countries Chapter third deals with the areas of cooperation and conflict between India and Iran Fourth chapter discusses the influence of external powers on India and Iran relations Chapter fifth studies the India and Iran relations in changing regional scenario Despite non availability of primary sources efforts have been made to collect important and relevant data and special attention and care has been taken for the reliability of the sources of data which has been put to analytical study to arrive at certain conclusions

Political Radicalism in Iran and Ahmadinejad's Presidencies Georgia Perletta, 2022-03-16 This book offers a critical deconstruction of radicalism as a political category and through this analytical approach seeks to interpret and assess the presidencies of the former Iranian President Mahmud Ahmadinejad It contextualizes radicalism within a broader framework of Western derived political categories which are too frequently used to simplify the complexities of Iran s domestic political landscape generally reducing any comprehensive and objective understanding of Iranian politics Since the term radicalism is often misrepresented and misused in readings of contemporary Iran this study examines several analogous Persian and English labels exploring their different meanings significances and varied applications in order to challenge any fixed and universal interpretations of radicalism as a concept The political experience of Mahmud Ahmadinejad who has been widely perceived as a radical politician provides an ideal case study in this regard offering valuable insight into how best to frame and interpret radicalism in post revolutionary Iran This book will be of particular interest to both scholars and students of Iranian Studies but also to more general readers who are broadly interested in Middle Eastern studies political science and comparative politics

The Political Ideology of Ayatollah Khamenei Yvette Hovsepian-Bearce, 2015-07-03 Ayatollah Ali Hosseini Khamenei Supreme Leader of the Islamic Republic of Iran is one of the most controversial and influential Muslim leaders in the world today As Iran s main decision maker his theocratic ideology and decisions carry global consequences The Political Ideology of Ayatollah Khamenei is the first book to identify and analyze the development and evolution of the theocratic ideology of the Supreme Leader from 1962 to 2014 using his own writings speeches and biographies as well as literature published in the Islamic Republic of Iran This work provides new insights into Khamenei s political thought and behavior and their impact on Iran s domestic regional and international policies Correlating the development of Khamenei s personality character and political behavior with Iran s internal and external challenges this study explores key issues of the Middle East region in particular Iran s political posture toward Israel the United States and the Muslim world and the diplomatic crises unfolding over Iran s nuclear development program This work provides a comprehensive chronological and

thematic survey of Khamenei's life This book will be of interest to students scholars researchers diplomats and policymakers focusing on Middle Eastern politics Iranian affairs Islamic studies and international relations and could serve as an essential resource for those striving to understand Iran's policies toward Israel the United States and the Muslim world as shaped by its supreme autocrat

A Critical Introduction to Khomeini Arshin Adib-Moghaddam, 2014-02-17 As the architect of the Iranian Revolution of 1979 Ayatollah Khomeini remains one of the most inspirational and enigmatic figures of the twentieth century The revolution placed Iran at the forefront of Middle East politics and the Islamic revival Twenty years after his death Khomeini is revered as a spiritual and political figurehead in Iran and in large swathes of the Islamic world while in the West he is remembered by many as a dictator and the instigator of Islamist confrontation Arshin Adib Moghaddam brings together distinguished and emerging scholars in this comprehensive volume which covers all aspects of Khomeini's life and critically examines Khomeini the politician the philosopher and the spiritual leader while considering his legacy in Iran and further afield in other parts of the Islamic world and the West Written by scholars from varying disciplines the book will prove invaluable to students and general readers interested in the life and times of Khomeini and the politics that he inspired

A History of the Modern Middle East William L. Cleveland, Martin Bunton, 2024-07-29 A History of the Modern Middle East examines the profound and often dramatic transformations of the region in the past two centuries from the Ottoman and Egyptian reforms through the challenge of Western imperialism to the impact of US foreign policies Built around a framework of political history while also carefully integrating social cultural and economic developments this expertly crafted account provides readers with the most comprehensive balanced and penetrating analysis of the modern Middle East The seventh edition has been substantially revised to reflect the significance of the 2011 Arab Uprisings as a major turning point in the modern history of the region A new chapter considers how regional powers especially in the Gulf are now asserting themselves more forcefully seeking to push their own interests while Russia and China contest America's position Including an annotated and updated bibliography that offers guidance to readers seeking more in depth information and incorporating an online companion website featuring quizzes timelines and instructor resources A History of the Modern Middle East remains the quintessential text for courses on Middle Eastern history

Enabling the Iranian Gas Export Options

Maximilian Kuhn, 2014-01-17 Maximilian Kuhn investigates one of the most pressing yet neglected subjects in the field of global energy politics the integration of the Iranian gas market Possessing the world's second largest proven natural gas reserves Iran is a hypothetical energy giant in waiting Yet over three decades of internal divisions coupled with crippling international sanctions have left Iran unable to capitalize on its vast energy potential Increasing global demand for natural gas and a government in constant need of finding new sources of revenue to meet the needs of a fast growing population should lead Iran to eventually become a large scale gas exporter How this could take place and what the implications for global gas markets would be are the central research questions tackled by this study The study allows a look beyond

international politics Iranian political decision making investment laws and pipeline games

The Development of Saudi-Iranian Relations since the 1990s Fahad M. Alsultan, Pedram Saeid, 2016-08-25 Saudi Arabia and Iran have established themselves as the two regional heavyweights in one of the world's most tumultuous but critically significant regions. The two countries compete on many fronts including regional politics, oil prices and for leadership of the Islamic world, a competition with undeniable repercussions for the Greater Middle East and for the world. Some observers have gone so far as to claim that virtually everything that happens in this area of the world can be viewed as part of the Saudi-Iranian power struggle. With increasing importance of the region as the dominant supplier of world energy and the birthplace of Islamic militant groups, the consequences of not understanding Saudi-Iranian rivalry in the region have never been more serious. A range of internal and external explanatory factors explains the ups and downs of Saudi-Iranian relations since the 1990s. This book captures this complexity by drawing on multicausal explanations through multiple levels of interdisciplinary analysis. This is the first book on the subject that is co-authored by one author from Saudi Arabia and one from Iran. This collaboration allowed the authors to make the best use of Persian and Arabic sources, generating a locally meaningful account of the two countries' relationship. As Iranian and Saudi nationals, they encountered less difficulty in gaining access to research participants, building rapport and conducting interviews with Iranian and Saudi scholars and informants.

[Iran in an Emerging New World Order](#) Ali Fathollah-Nejad, 2021-05-22 This book critically develops and discusses Iran's geopolitical imaginations and explores its various foreign policy schools of thought and their controversies. In doing so, the book covers Iran's foreign policy and international relations from 9/11 all the way to Rouhani's rise in late 2014. Accounting for both domestic and the international balance of power, the book theorizes the post-unipolar world order of the 2000s, dubbed imperial interolarity, examines Iran's relations with non-Western great powers in that era and offers a critique of the Rouhani doctrine and its economic and foreign policy visions. Forged in the fires and intense deliberations of a PhD undertaken at a most unique institution of higher learning in the world, Ali Fathollah Nejad has produced one of the most informative and evocative studies of Iran's foreign policy and international relations to date. Framed in a highly original theoretical approach, Ali's nuanced analysis, drawing on a lorry load of primary and secondary sources, details the process and context of policy in the Islamic Republic, thus producing an unrivalled and lasting account of modern Iran's worldview and the behaviour of this revolutionary state in a fast-changing world.

Anoush Ehteshami, Professor of International Relations, author of the forthcoming *The 100 Years War for Control of the Middle East* (Princeton University Press, 2021). Ali Fathollah Nejad has established himself as one of the most insightful observers of Iranian politics. Providing the analytical background to his assessments of Tehran's foreign policy in the 21st century, this book comes out opportunely at a time when a new US administration is about to re-engage with Iran.

Gilbert Achcar, Professor of Development Studies and International Relations, SOAS School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London. A decisive contribution to two avant-gardist fields of

knowledge Critical geopolitics and Iranian foreign relations Anyone interested in cutting edge research that brings together International Relations and Iranian Studies will revel in this important book Arshin Adib Moghaddam Professor in Global Thought and Comparative Philosophies Department of Politics and International Studies Senior Fellow on Iran Policy Chicago Council on Global Affairs how it represents itself and is represented by others its myriad political and religious cultures and how these shape the state and its international relations and locating those within a constantly changing global environment Fathollah Nejad provides us with unique and alternative assessments of how Iran s foreign policy is shaped within the context of what he calls Imperial Interpolarity The creative interplay of these various factors makes this an indispensable text for anyone wishing to understand Iran and its international relations within the current global political environment Na eem Jeenah Executive Director Afro Middle East Centre AMEC Johannesburg an eye opener for those who essentialize the role of Iran in contemporary International Relations This landmark study covers the complexity of Iran s cultural geopolitics and the diversity of its interlocutors in 21st century world politics The book is useful for delving into the internal dynamics of Iranian politics and its connection with the spheres of power in international relations It is a very methodical book Theoretically flawless A deep brilliant and enlightening academic text Mois s Gardu o Garcia Professor in the Center for International Relations National Autonomous University of Mexico UNAM In this book Ali Fathollah Nejad goes beyond the usual one dimensional view that dominates the study of Iran s foreign policy and presents a comprehensive framework explaining the interrelated role of socio cultural economic and geopolitical elements in shaping the Islamic Republic s foreign policy orientation The book also focuses on a crucial period involving two critical transitions a systemic transition from the unipolar to the post unipolar world order and a domestic one from a hardline to a more moderate worldview All this makes the book a valuable contribution to the field Hamidreza Azizi Alexander von Humboldt Fellow Middle East and Africa Research Division German Institute for International and Security Affairs SWP former Assistant Professor of Regional Studies Shahid Beheshti University Tehran 2016 20 Iran in an Emerging New World Order provides a timely and original account of foreign policy making in the Islamic Republic of Iran especially the turbulent first decade of the new millennium Kamran Matin Senior Lecturer in International Relations Sussex University Associate Research Fellow Swedish Institute of International Affairs UI Ali Fathollah Nejad s Iran in an Emerging New World Order builds on a reliable scientific approach and an informed overview of Iranian foreign policy It identifies and examines the different factors which orientate it such as its various schools of thought and their debates the lites role the interplay between structure and culture and the one between internal and external realms Furthermore it casts light on the evolution of Tehran s choices including its look to the East In this new book Fathollah Nejad has provided a challenging study which demonstrates the need to go beyond conventional framings to include political culture and provides a new evaluation of Iran s international relations This is an original and significant contribution to the literature on international relations the workings of the Islamic Republic and the understanding of the

latter's regional and global actions Firouzeh Nahavandi Professor of Sociology of Development and Political Science Director Institute of Sociology Director CECID Center for International Cooperation and Development Studies Universit libre de Bruxelles ULB as well as President Graduate School of Development Studies of French Community of Belgium Through its careful analysis of a modern political culture in Iran gestated in the context of an encounter with European colonial modernity and evolved in correspondence with a catalogue of internal and external others Ali Fathollah Nejad's timely book places contemporary geopolitical concerns against a much needed backdrop of colonial and anti colonial histories Siavash Saffari Associate Professor of West Asian Studies Department of Asian Languages and Civilizations Seoul National University If you really want to dive deep into Iran and understand the reasons why its leaders are operating in the current crisis this is the book you should read It teaches analysts and policy makers to understand the past to act wisely in the future Susanne Koelbl award winning Foreign Correspondent Der Spiegel *Martyrdom, Mysticism and Dissent* Asghar Seyed-Gohrab, 2021-08-23 This book is the first extensive research on the role of poetry during the Iranian Revolution 1979 and the Iran Iraq War 1980 1988 How can poetry especially peaceful medieval Sufi poems be applied to exalt violence to present death as martyrdom and to process war traumas Examining poetry by both Islamic revolutionary and established dissident poets it demonstrates how poetry spurs people to action even leading them to sacrifice their lives The book's originality lies in fresh analyses of how themes such as martyrdom and violence and mystical themes such as love and wine are integrated in a vehemently political context while showing how Shiite ritual such as the pilgrimage to Mecca clash with Saudi Wahhabi appreciations A distinguishing quality of the book is its examination of how martyrdom was instilled in the minds of Iranians through poetry employing Sufi themes motifs and doctrines to justify death Such inculcation proved effective in mobilising people to the front ready to sacrifice their lives As such the book is a must for readers interested in Iranian culture and history in Sufi poetry in martyrdom and war poetry Those involved with Middle Eastern Studies Iranian Studies Literary Studies Political Philosophy and Religious Studies will benefit from this book From his own memories and expert research the author gives us a ravishing account of a poetry stained with blood violence and death His brilliantly layered analysis of modern Persian poetry shows how it integrates political and religious ideology and motivational propaganda with age old mystical themes for the most traumatic of times for Iran Alan Williams Research Professor of Iranian Studies University of Manchester When Asghar Seyed Gohrab a highly prolific academician publishes a new book you can be certain he has paid attention to an exciting and largely unexplored subject Martyrdom Mysticism and Dissent The Poetry of the 1979 Iranian Revolution and the Iran Iraq War 1980 1988 is no exception in the sense that he combines a few different cultural religious mystic and political aspects of Iranian life to present a vivid picture and thorough analysis of the development and effect of what became known as the revolutionary poetry of the late 1970s and early 1980s This time he has even enriched his narrative by inserting his voice into his analysis It is a thoughtful book and a fantastic read Professor

Kamran Talattof University of Arizona **Iran** Negin Nabavi, 2012-08-30 Recent Iranian history has been full of unexpected turns Whether it was the 1979 revolution which resulted in the establishment of the first ever Islamic Republic in the history of the Muslim world the rise to power of the reformist movement in 1997 or the emergence of the Green Movement an opposition movement that took shape spontaneously in the days immediately following the presidential elections in June 2009 the world has been taken unawares at every juncture This book brings together essays that both speculate on the import of the developments of 2009 and shed light on the complexities and the ever changing dynamics of post revolutionary Iran

Iranian Foreign Policy Since 2001 Thomas Juneau, Sam Razavi, 2013-07-24 Examining Iranian foreign policy with a focus on the years since 2001 this book analyses the defining feature of Iran's international and regional posture its strategic loneliness and the implications of this for the Islamic Republic's foreign policy Iranian Foreign Policy since 2001 offers an in depth analysis of the key drivers behind Iran's foreign policy power strategic culture and ideology In addition the authors examine Iran's relations with key countries and regions including its often tenuous relations with China Russia and America as well as its bilateral relations with non state actors such as Hezbollah The common thread running throughout the volume is that Iran is alone in the world regardless of its political manoeuvres the Islamic Republic's regional and international posture is largely one of strategic loneliness Assimilating contributions from the US Canada Europe and Iran this book provides an international perspective both at the theoretical and practical levels and is essential reading for those with an interest in Middle Eastern Politics International Relations and Political Science more broadly **The Political Economy of**

Iran Farhad Gohardani, Zahra Tizro, 2019-03-07 This study entails a theoretical reading of the Iranian modern history and follows an interdisciplinary agenda at the intersection of philosophy psychoanalysis economics and politics and intends to offer a novel framework for the analysis of socio economic development in Iran in the modern era A brief review of Iranian modern history from the Constitutional Revolution to the Oil Nationalization Movement the 1979 Islamic Revolution and the recent Reformist and Green Movements demonstrates that Iranian people travelled full circle This historical experience of socio economic development revolving around the bitter question of Why are we backward and its manifestation in perpetual socio political instability and violence is the subject matter of this study Michel Foucault's conceived relation between the production of truth and production of wealth captures the essence of hypothesis offered in this study Foucault 1980 93 94 maintains that In the last analysis we must produce truth as we must produce wealth indeed we must produce truth in order to produce wealth in the first place Based on a hybrid methodology combining hermeneutics of understanding and hermeneutics of suspicion this monograph proposes that the failure to produce wealth has had particular roots in the failure in the production of truth and trust At the heart of the proposed theoretical model is the following formula the Iranian subject's confused preference structure culminates in the formation of unstable coalitions which in turn leads to institutional failure creating a chaotic social order and a turbulent history as experienced by the Iranian nation in the modern era As such the

society oscillates between the chaotic states of socio political anarchy emanating from irreconcilable differences between and within social assemblages and their affiliated hybrid forms of regimes of truth in the springs of freedom and repressive states of order in the winters of discontent Each time after the experience of chaos the order is restored based on the emergence of a final arbiter Iranian leviathan as the evolved coping strategy for achieving conflict resolution This highly volatile truth cycle produces the experience of socio economic backwardness and violence The explanatory power of the theoretical framework offered in the study exploring the relation between the production of truth trust and wealth is demonstrated via providing historical examples from strong events of Iranian modern history The significant policy implications of the model are explored This monograph will appeal to researchers scholars graduate students policy makers and anyone interested in the Middle Eastern politics Iran development studies and political economy

Overlapping Regional Orders in the Middle East and North Africa Jordi Quero, 2023-11-24 Focused on a set of overlapping international orders of regional scope present in the Middle East and North Africa this book argues that rules and primary institutions have sanctioned the foreign behavior of the sub system s international actors since 1945 The author avoids recent IR trends focused on narrow case studies instead providing a comprehensive overview of the MENA s regional politics The normative content and evolution of multiple international orders are examined constituting the intra Arab order the Arab Israeli order and the Arab Iranian order as well as the expression of the global order in regional interactions Drawing on Area Studies and English School and constructivist IR theories the author argues that a plurality of overlapping regional orders have coexisted since 1945 not just one as is commonly suggested in the literature Each of these orders is integrated by different participants and has developed its own differentiated norms and institutions setting parameters on legitimate behavior This analytical proposal helps make sense of foreign relations otherwise labeled as incoherent The book has wide appeal accessible both to students wishing to learn about the politics history and sociology of the Middle East as well as to specialists seeking original research on the functioning of the MENA s regional orders

The Military in Post-Revolutionary Iran Hesam Forozan, 2015-10-14 Iran s Revolutionary Guard Corps also known as the Sepah has wielded considerable and increasing power in Iran in recent decades Established in 1979 by Ayatollah Khomeini as a paramilitary organisation charged with protecting the nascent Islamic regime and countering the untrustworthy Imperial army or Artesh the Sepah has evolved into one of the most powerful political ideological military and economic players in Iran over recent years The Sepah is entrusted with a diverse set of indoctrination apparatus training programmes and system welfare provisions intended to broaden support for the regime Although established as a paramilitary organisation the Sepah developed to have its own ministry complex bureaucracy and diversified functions alongside its own network and personnel This book provides a comprehensive overview of the Sepah and its role It examines the position of the Sepah in Iranian state and society explores the nature of the Sepah s involvement in politics and discusses the impact of the Sepah s political rise on Iran s economy and foreign policy

Contemporary Iran can only be fully understood by an awareness of the ongoing fighting among regime factions and increasing popular demands for social change knowing about the Sepah is central to all this

Iran's Struggle for Economic Independence Evaleila Pesaran, 2011-04-25 This book analyses the dynamics of economic reform in the Islamic Republic of Iran discussing the internal debates and external factors that have influenced this post revolutionary state s struggle to achieve the revolutionary goal of economic independence over the period 1979 2010

In the Shadow of Mistrust Mahmood Monshipouri, 2022-05-27 Since the 1979 Iranian Revolution the normalisation of relations between Iran and America has appeared unrealistic if not inconceivable given that the Iranian state has vigorously pursued an anti American ideology This account of US Iranian relations examines the efficacy of external pressure such as sanctions as well as domestic grassroots reform movements within the Islamic Republic The Obama presidency marked a rare high point in the Washington Tehran relationship as negotiations between the two countries and other powers produced an unprecedented nuclear deal the Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action However the Trump administration s unilateral withdrawal from the JCPOA and re imposition of new sanctions in pursuit of maximum pressure had devastating economic consequences undermining the Iranian middle class which has consistently been the voice of political moderation and supported Iran s integration into the global economy Crucially sanctions have also driven Iran further into the arms of China while rendering it an even more recalcitrant and aggressive adversary Monshipouri s central conviction is that negotiations are pivotal to dismantling the mistrust that has long characterised US Iranian relations and to seeking détente between Iran and its Arab neighbours a critical priority since gradual US withdrawal from the region is all but certain

How Islam Rules in Iran Mehran Kamrava, 2024-05-09 Examines the jurisprudential justifications that underlie the continuous and ever changing relationship between state and religion in Iran

Islamist Politics in the Middle East Samer Said Shehata, 2012 For over three decades Islamist politics or political Islam has been one of the most dynamic and contentious political forces in the Middle East Although there is broad consensus on the importance of political Islam there is far less agreement on its character the reasons for Islamists success the role of Islamist movements in domestic and international affairs or what these movements portend for the future This volume addresses a number of central questions in the study of Islamist politics in the Middle East through detailed case studies of some of the region s most important Islamist movements Chapters by leading scholars in the field examine the Egyptian Muslim Brotherhood Hamas Hizbullah Morocco s Justice and Benevolence the Jordanian Muslim Brotherhood the Sunni Insurgency in Iraq and Islamist politics in Turkey and Iran The topics addressed within this volume include social networks and social welfare provision Islamist groups as opposition actors Islamist electoral participation the intersection of Islam and national liberation struggles the role of religion in Islamist politics and Islam and state politics in Iran among other topics All of the contributing authors are specialists with deep knowledge of the subject matter who are committed to empirically based research These scholars take Islamists seriously as modern sophisticated and

strategic political players Together their work captures much of the diversity of Islamist politics in the region and will contribute to the scholarship on a topic that continues to be important for the Middle East and the world **Presidential Elections in Iran** Mahmoud Pargoo, Shahram Akbarzadeh, 2021-05-06 By looking at all the presidential elections since the revolution this book offers a new analysis of politics in Iran

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