

ALEKSANDRA KUCZYŃSKA-ZONIK

NON-CITIZENS IN LATVIA: IS IT A REAL PROBLEM?

Abstract

Following the restoration of independence in 1991, Latvia has introduced restrictive citizenship strategy involving citizenship only to those who had it before the Soviet occupation, and to their descendants. As a result, about one-third of the population in Latvia—the former citizens of the Soviet Union who had immigrated to Latvia during the Soviet period—received the status of 'non-citizen'. In the 1990s, political discourse on the citizenship policy dominated in Latvia. Exclusive Citizenship Act was criticized by international institutions, including the UN, EU, OSCE and CoE. As a result of international pressure Latvia has introduced appropriate amendments to facilitate access to citizenship for non-citizens. Non-citizens and stateless in Latvia represent 11.8% and 0.01% of the population, respectively, which is more than 252 thousand residents of Latvia. It means that non-citizenship phenomenon has not been resolved completely. A few Latvian regulations restrict non-citizens and stateless to participate in elections, occupy public positions and offices, and travel. This article addresses the problem of non-citizenship as a second matter of concerns in Latvian domestic policy. While limitations for non-citizens implicate their political, economic and social status, Latvian authority is far from granting citizenship to non-citizens in 'zero option' procedure.

Key words: citizenship; non-citizens; statelessness; naturalization; Latvia

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Sociological Analysis Of Integration Of Non Citizens In Latvia

Frans Pennings, Martin Seeleib-Kaiser



Sociological Analysis Of Integration Of Non Citizens In Latvia:

Sociological Analysis of Integration of Non-Citizens in Latvia Inese Šūpule, Bebri a Iveta, Evija Klave, 2014-11-12 On 1st January 2014 13% or 282 876 people out of all Latvian population were former U S S R citizens who do not have the citizenship of the Republic of Latvia or that of any other country Most often this group has been denominated as Latvian non citizens The study gives an in depth understanding of the barriers and motivation of Latvian non citizens to naturalize or not and attitudes of non citizens towards living and integrating in Latvian society The following dimensions of citizenship has been analysed status of citizenship citizenship as sense of belonging and practice of citizenship The study involved the principles of participatory research approach One of the main findings was on importance and positive feedback of discussions and dialogue among ethnic Latvians Russians citizens and non citizens in Latvia *Latvia Country Study Guide Volume 1 Strategic Information and Developments* IBP USA, 2013-08 Latvia Country Study Guide Strategic Information and Developments Volume 1 Strategic Information and Developments

EU Citizenship, Nationality and Migrant Status Kristīne Krūma, 2013-10-24 In EU Citizenship Nationality and Migrant Status An Ongoing Challenge Kristīne Krūma offers an account of the regulation of nationality at international EU and national Latvian levels Growing global migration and multiple individual loyalties lead to a fusion of national identities traditionally preserved by the EU Member States Dismantling national borders and granting directly effective rights to EU citizens broadens our understanding about belonging only to the limited territory of a single State The primary focus is the status of the EU citizenship which has become a meaningful status capable of satisfying claims by citizens The Latvian example shows that migrant status cannot be ignored because of the crucial role of migrants in the future construct of the EU *Connecting People with Jobs Modernising Latvia's Public Employment Service through Digitalisation* OECD, 2024-05-24 Latvia's public employment service the State Employment Agency SEA is undertaking a modernisation of its service delivery This review discusses the SEA's digitalisation needs and strategy to guide its modernisation efforts It provides a detailed assessment of the SEA's digital infrastructure and key recommendations concerning its IT system analytical capacity and digital tools for jobseekers and employers This report on Latvia is the fourteenth country study published in this series

Diasporas and Transportation of Homeland Conflicts Élise Féron, Bahar Baser, 2024-05-07 This book explores the transformation and reinvention of conflict generated diaspora groups politics in countries of residence Numerous narratives link diasporas and conflicts diasporas are seen alternatively as peace wreckers or peace makers as products of forced migration related to conflicts or as targets of securitization policies Transported conflicts occurring within and between diasporas in their countries of residence however remain relatively underexplored tend to be misunderstood and often associated with criminal or terrorist activities The chapters in this volume draw our attention to various interconnected temporalities explaining patterns of conflict transportation such as the temps long of diasporic mobilisation the here and now of what is happening in both host and home countries and micro

temporalities and diasporans life trajectories Finally the contributions demonstrate that patterns shapes and even occurrence of conflict transportation vary according to scale and space Highly politicized forms of confrontation are not necessarily representative of everyday interactions between diaspora groups which can entail discrete but tangible forms of cooperation and even solidarity This edited volume calls for nuancing our approach to the links between diasporas and conflicts to avoid falling into the essentialisation trap The chapters in this book were originally published in **Ethnopolitics Documents** Council of Europe: Parliamentary Assembly,2005-05-18 *The Emigrant Communities of Latvia* Rita Kaša,Inta Mieriņa,2019-05-08 This open access volume examines experiences of contemporary Latvian migrants thereby focusing on reasons for emigration processes of integration in their host countries and in the case of return migration re integration in their home country In the context of European migration the book describes the case of Latvia which is interesting due to the multiple waves of excessive emigration continuously high migration potential among European Union member states and diverse migrant characteristics It provides a fascinating insight into the social and psychological aspects linked to migration in a comparative context The data in this volume is rich in providing individual level perspectives of contemporary Latvian migrants by addressing issues such as emigrants economic social and cultural inclusion in the host country ties with the home country and culture interaction with public authorities both in the host and home country political views and perspectives on the permanent settlement in migration or return Through topics such as assimilation of children relationships between emigrants representing different emigration waves the complex identities and attachments of minority emigrants and the role of culture and media in identity formation and presentation this book addresses topics that any contemporary emigrant community is faced with **The Reconceptualization of European Union Citizenship** Elspeth Guild,Cristina Gortázar Rotaeche,Dora Kostakopoulou,2014-01-09 This book maps out from a variety of theoretical standpoints the challenges generated by European integration and EU citizenship for community membership belonging and polity making beyond the state It does so by focusing on three main issues of relevance for how EU citizenship has developed and its capacity to challenge state sovereignty and authority as the main loci of creating and delivering rights and protection First it looks at the relationship between citizenship of the Union and European identity and assesses how immigration and access to nationality in the Member States impact on the development of a common European identity Secondly it discusses how the idea of solidarity interacts with the boundaries of EU citizenship as constructed by the entitlement and capacity of mobile citizens to enjoy equality and social rights as EU citizens Thirdly the book engages with issues of EU citizenship and equality as the building blocks of the EU project By engaging with these themes this volume provides a topical and comprehensive account of the present and future development of Union citizenship and studies the collisions between the realisation of its constructive potential and Member State autonomy **Russian Minority Politics in Post-Soviet Latvia and Kyrgyzstan** Michele E. Commercio,2011-06-06 The collapse of the Soviet Union suddenly rendered ethnic Russians

living in non Russian successor states like Latvia and Kyrgyzstan new minorities subject to dramatic political economic and social upheaval As elites in these new states implemented formal policies and condoned informal practices that privileged non Russians ethnic Russians had to react In Russian Minority Politics in Post Soviet Latvia and Kyrgyzstan Michele E Commercio draws on extensive field research including hundreds of personal interviews to analyze the responses of minority Russians to such policies and practices In particular she focuses on the role played by formal and informal institutions in the crystallization of Russian attitudes preferences and behaviors in these states Commercio asks why there is more out migration and less political mobilization among Russians in Kyrgyzstan a state that adopts policies that placate both Kyrgyz and Russians and less out migration and more political mobilization among Russians in Latvia a state that adopts policies that favor Latvians at the expense of Russians Challenging current thinking she suggests that the answer to this question lies in the power of informal networks After the fall of the Soviet Union the Communist party Komsomol youth organization and KGB networks were transformed into informal networks Russians in Kyrgyzstan were for various reasons isolated from such networks and this isolation restricted their access to the country s private sector making it difficult for them to create effective associations capable of representing their interests This resulted in a high level of Russian exit and the silencing of Russian voices In contrast Russians in Latvia were well connected to such networks which provided them with access to the country s private sector and facilitated the establishment of political parties and nongovernmental organizations that represented their interests This led to a low level of Russian exit and high level of Russian voice Commercio concludes that informal networks have a stronger influence on minority politics than formal institutions

EU Citizenship and Social Rights Frans Pennings, Martin Seeleib-Kaiser, 2018-03-30 In the 1990s the Maastricht Treaty introduced the right to free movement for EU citizens In practice however there are substantial barriers to making use of this right particularly to integration and to accessing the social and welfare rights available This is particularly true when it comes to accessing social rights such as social assistance housing benefit study grants and health care This book provides a detailed description and thorough analysis of these barriers in both law and practice

Modeling and Simulation of Social-Behavioral Phenomena in Creative Societies Nitin Agarwal, Leonidas Sakalauskas, Gerhard-Wilhelm Weber, 2019-09-11 This volume constitutes the proceedings of the First International EURO Mini Conference on Modelling and Simulation of Social Behavioural Phenomena in Creative Societies MSBC 2019 held in Vilnius Lithuania in September 2019 The 8 full papers and 2 short papers presented were carefully reviewed and selected from 26 submissions The papers are organized in the following topical sections computational intelligence in social sciences modeling and analysis of social behavioral processes

Country Reports on Human Rights Practices, 1997

European Immigration Anna Triandafyllidou, Ruby Gropas, 2016-07-22 Fully updated and containing chapters on the new EU member states and the attempt to form a common EU migration policy this new edition of European Immigration A Sourcebook provides a comprehensive overview of the trends and developments in

migration in all EU countries With chapters following a common structure to facilitate direct international comparisons it not only examines the internal affairs of each member state but also explores both migratory trends within the EU itself and the implications for European immigration of wider global events including the Arab Spring and the world financial crisis

How Democratic is Latvia, 2005 **Taming Nationalism? Political Community Building in the Post-Soviet Baltic States** Dovile Budryte, 2017-05-15 Revisiting the process of political community building in Estonia Latvia and Lithuania this book analyzes the roles that international actors have played in these processes and assesses the unintended consequences of this involvement The study differs from other works on ethnic minorities and nationalism in the former Soviet Union by exploring the use of minority rights discourse and the salience of historical memory Case studies examine the transformation of nationalism in Estonia Latvia and Lithuania all former Soviet republics which have experienced Soviet nationalities policy first hand Primarily intended for an academic audience and practitioners interested in promoting tolerance in multi ethnic societies the book s historical narrative will also appeal to readers with a general interest in the former Soviet Union and post Communism **Latvian Language Proficiency and the Integration of Society** Svetlana Djačkova, 2003 *From Sites of Occupation to Symbols of Multiculturalism* Iveta Silova, 2006-03-01 Rarely do we find books in educational research that are both thick in context and rich in theory Usually books emphasize one over the other Authors that engage in thick descriptions tend to fall short of explaining what larger theoretical issue their case stands for Vice versa authors who make a case for a particular theory do not always describe their case in sufficient detail From Sites to Occupation to Symbols of Multiculturalism is a remarkable exception The book is a major break through in case study methodology multiculturalism and policy borrowing lending research The book investigates a puzzle how is it that one and the same system the system of separate schooling for Latvian and Russian speakers is seen as a site of occupation during one period 1987 1990 and as a symbol of multiculturalism in the next 1991 1999 The system has stayed in place but the meaning attached to it has been completely inverted Is cultural change without structural change possible Does it mean that the dual school system has become anachronistic and will eventually disappear in light of the cultural changes of the past decade The book is the story of a great metamorphosis of one and the same system of separate schooling that at first unbelievable gradually makes sense

From Soviet Republics to EU Member States (2 vols) Peter van Elsuwege, 2008-08-31 From Soviet Republics to EU Member States addresses the legal and political challenges surrounding the EU accession of Estonia Latvia and Lithuania Based upon a profound analysis of the Baltic States historic development and international legal status this book examines the gradual development of bilateral relations between the EU and each of the Baltic countries It discusses the strategic policy choices made in the EU s fifth enlargement wave and the consequences of its pre accession strategies Specific attention is devoted to the impact of enlargement on the triangular relationship between the EU the Baltic States and Russia Finally the constitutional changes within the Baltic States and within the European Union itself are taken into account

Immigrants and Nationalists Gershon Shafir, 1995-01-01 In this empirical and theoretical study of nationalism ethnicity and immigration the author compares the reception of large numbers of immigrants in Catalonia the Basque country Latvia and Estonia developed regions that possess distinct cultures and nationalist movements

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